

DOCUMENT RESUME

ED 402 087

PS 024 865

AUTHOR Haven, Terry; Dykstra, De Vee
TITLE South Dakota Kids Count Factbook: State and County Profiles of Child Well-Being, 1993.
INSTITUTION Kids Count--South Dakota, Vermillion.
SPONS AGENCY Annie E. Casey Foundation, Baltimore, MD.
PUB DATE Jan 94
NOTE 325p.
PUB TYPE Statistical Data (110) -- Reports - Descriptive (141)

EDRS PRICE MF01/PC13 Plus Postage.
DESCRIPTORS *Adolescents; American Indians; Births to Single Women; Birth Weight; Child Advocacy; Child Custody; Delinquency; Demography; Dropout Rate; Early Parenthood; Homicide; Infant Mortality; *Infants; Mortality Rate; One Parent Family; Poverty; Statistics; Violence; *Well Being; *Young Children
IDENTIFIERS Child Advocacy Program; Child Care Needs; Death Records; *South Dakota

ABSTRACT

This Kids Count factbook reports findings of a 1993 state project conducted as part of a national program designed to promote accountability of children through a nationwide profile of their condition. The data are used to encourage the private and public sectors to target specific problems and groups of children for programming and fund raising efforts. Following an overview, the factbook presents four special reports on: Youth-at Risk Education Trust Fund; Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1992; Child Death and Injuries on South Dakota Roads; and Native American Demographics. The bulk of the document contains state and county data tables with the following categories: (1) population; (2) vital statistics, including infant mortality, child death rates, teen violent death rates, and teen out-of-wedlock births; (3) family profiles; and (4) poverty and education statistics. (AMC)

* Reproductions supplied by EDRS are the best that can be made *
* from the original document. *

1993

U.S. DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION
Office of Educational Research and Improvement
EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES INFORMATION
CENTER (ERIC)

X This document has been reproduced as
received from the person or organization
originating it.

Minor changes have been made to
improve reproduction quality.

Points of view or opinions stated in this
document do not necessarily represent
official OERI position or policy.



PERMISSION TO REPRODUCE AND
TRANSMIT THIS MATERIAL
HAS BEEN GRANTED BY

DeVee E.
Dykstra

TO THE EDUCATIONAL RESOURCES
INFORMATION CENTER (ERIC)

SOUTH DAKOTA KIDS COUNT FACTBOOK

STATE AND COUNTY
PROFILES OF CHILD
WELL-BEING



kids count

Funded by the
Annie E. Casey Foundation

BEST COPY AVAILABLE



WALTER D. MILLER
GOVERNOR

STATE OF SOUTH DAKOTA

EXECUTIVE OFFICE
STATE CAPITOL, 500 EAST CAPITOL
PIERRE, SOUTH DAKOTA
57501-5070
(605) 773-3212

December 1, 1993

Dear Friends:

The children of South Dakota are our most valuable resource. As such, the problems facing them can have a profound effect on the future of this state. It is my hope this first South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook, as well as future issues, will become a constructive means to assess the well-being of South Dakota's youth.

Developing creative, cost-effective approaches to the problems facing children in our society today is not an easy task, but one which demands our attention. By providing the means to track children over time, the Factbook indicates areas where children are at-risk and calls attention to situations which could become problems if not dealt with, thereby providing the information necessary to create preventative measures.

With more accurate data on the health and well-being of South Dakota's children, the state hopes to improve services to children. I hope the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook also becomes a resource for you in your efforts on behalf of children.

Sincerely,

Walter D. Miller
WALTER D. MILLER



South Dakota KIDS COUNT Factbook

Introduction	2
Overview	3
Special Reports	5
•Youth-At-Risk Education Trust Fund	7
•Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1992	8
•Child Death and Injuries on South Dakota Roads	11
•Native American Demographics	12
State and County Data Tables	15
Sources, Definitions, and Acknowledgments	151

Table of Contents



South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project

Youth and Family Alliance Subcommittee: Advisory Board

Bobbi Brown	Department of Social Services
De Vee Dykstra	State Data Center
Sara Gentry	Department of Health
Halley Lee	Attorney General's Office
Donneen Hollingsworth	Governor's Office
Beth O'Toole	Department of Corrections
John Baranek	Department of Corrections
Betty Oldehcamp	Department of Human Services
Dianne Weyer	Department of Human Services
Bill Sevold	Department of Human Services
Susan Ryan	Department of Education and Cultural Affairs
Sharon Sonnenschein	Department of Social Services
Karen Schaack	Department of Education and Cultural Affairs

Technical Assistance

Tim Shumaker	Business Research Bureau
Jan Hilderbrand	Business Research Bureau

Data Coordinator and Editor

Terry Haven	KIDS COUNT
-------------------	------------



Bobby, Age 4



Introduction and Overview



BEST COPY AVAILABLE



kids

count

Introduction

The South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project began in January of 1993 with a \$400,000 grant from the Annie E. Casey Foundation. The project is part of a national program designed to promote accountability of children through a nationwide profile of their condition. The goal is to improve the collection of national, state, and local data on the well-being of children in a way that increases awareness of their situation and provides the means to address their needs. KIDS COUNT uses this data to encourage the private and public sectors to target specific problems and groups of children for programming and fund raising efforts. The project is administered jointly by the Youth and Family Alliance and the State Data Center of South Dakota.

KIDS COUNT will be tracking South Dakota's children using select indicators, defined by the Annie E. Casey Foundation, on health, education, social, and economic well-being. This information is presented annually in the KIDS COUNT Factbook. Specifically, the following data is included in this year's publication:

- ◆ Low birth weight babies
- ◆ Infant mortality
- ◆ Child death rates
- ◆ Teen violent death rates
- ◆ Teen out-of-wedlock births
- ◆ Juvenile custody rates
- ◆ School dropout rates
- ◆ Poverty statistics
- ◆ Single parent families data

Background data is also included on family income, household relationships, population, and AFDC/Foodstamp figures. In future years additional variables may be added as policy dictates.

As of January, 1994 there will be KIDS COUNT projects in 47 locations throughout the United States. The goal is to have a project in every state by 1995.

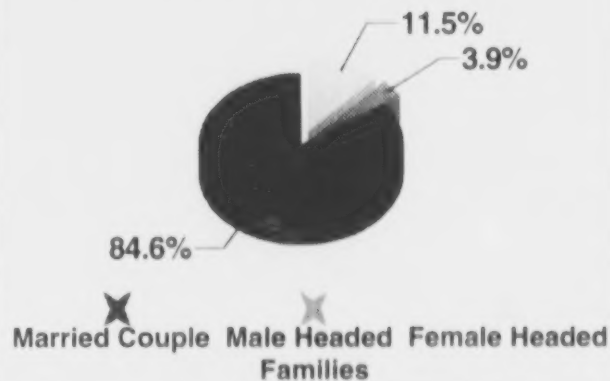
Overview

South Dakota has a total population of 696,004. Half (347,768) of this population is defined as urban by the Bureau of the Census and half (348,236) as rural. Statistics for the number of children are shown at the far right. The breakdown by race for children 18 and under is as follows:

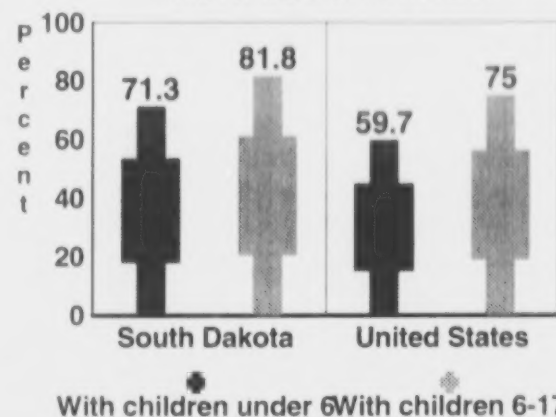
- ♦ 180,727 White
- ♦ 1,291 Black
- ♦ 24,498 American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut
- ♦ 1,187 Asian or Pacific Islander
- ♦ 621 Other Race

South Dakota ranked number one in the U.S. with respect to percent of women in the labor force with children under 6 (71.3% vs. 59.7% nationally). For women with children 6-17 this percentage rose to 81.8% for South Dakota compared to 75.0% for the U.S. vs. 59.7% nationally).

South Dakota Family Types, 1990



Mothers in the Work Force, 1990
Women 16 and Over With Children



KIDS COUNT Facts

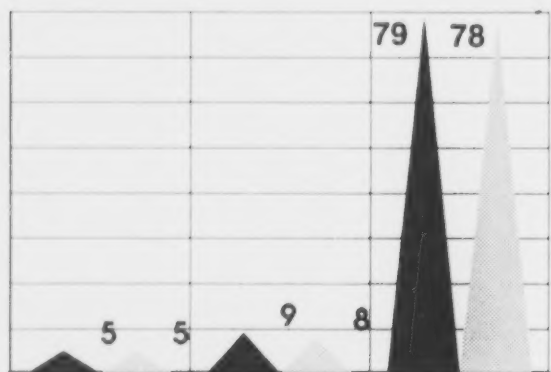
♦ There are 198,462 children in South Dakota under the age of 18 representing 28.5% of the total population, 54,504 are under the age of 5.

♦ 154,811 live in married family households, 6,328 live in male headed households, and 25,547 live in female headed households.

♦ 101,464 are males and 96,998 are females.

Vital Statistics

P
e
r
c
e
n
t



Births to Single Teens

Birth Weight Babies

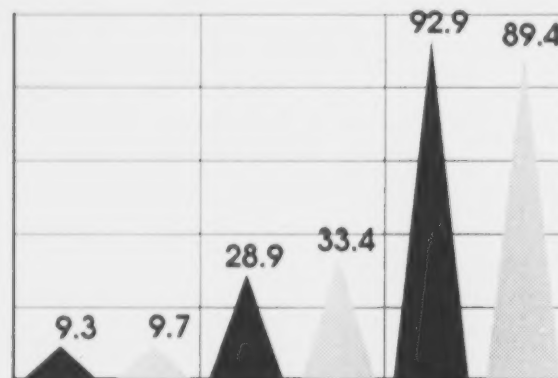
Prenatal Care Receive

▲ 1992

■ 1988-1992

Low birth weight babies are those under 2,500 grams, prenatal care relates to those receiving prenatal care during the first trimester.

R
a
t
e



Child Death Rate

Infant Mortality Rate

Teen Violent Death Rate

▲ 1992

■ 1988-1992

Infant mortality rates are per 1,000 live births, otherwise rates are per 100,000

While the poverty rate for individuals and families in general has declined from the 1980 Census to the 1990 Census, the percent of children in poverty has risen. For example, the percent of all persons in poverty declined from 16.9% in 1979 to 15.9% in 1989. However, the percent of children under 18 in poverty rose from 20.0% to 20.1% during the same time period and rose from 21.4% to 23.6% for children under 5. Children under 18 living in female headed households with no husband present followed the same pattern with 44.1% living below poverty in 1979 compared to 48.8% in 1989.

The dropout rate in South Dakota rose from 2.75% in 1991/92 to 3.0% in 1992/93 and enrollment figures rose as well from 147,556 to 151,129 during the same time period.



Special Reports





Corrie, Age 6

In 1990 legislation was passed in South Dakota establishing the "Youth-At-Risk Education Trust Fund". The intent of the legislation was to ensure that all of South Dakota's youth are trained and ready to achieve economic and social self-sufficiency. To achieve this goal, youth must be given the fullest opportunity to learn and develop their intellect and their skills to become productive and contributing members of society.

Created with \$7.85 million dollars collected from speeding up state sales tax collection, the interest from the fund is awarded to projects statewide on a yearly basis in the following categories:

- Alternative high school programs • Career exploration and vocational education • Drop-out prevention programs • Early childhood projects • Early identification • Family based services • Health and medical services • Institutional care • Juvenile aftercare • Mental health programs • Parental involvement projects • Prevention awareness initiatives • School-to-Work transition projects • Substance abuse prevention • K-3 classroom size reduction.



This year, twenty-six programs were funded for a total of \$482,460. Grants ranged from \$2,500 to \$50,000 and were awarded

in twenty different communities around the state with populations ranging from 548 to 100,814. Nine of the projects received third year funding, six received second year funding, and eleven were new projects. Examples of the kinds of programs included for funding are:

- A child care center at Little Wound High School which offers an education completion program for teen parents and served twenty-two children of high school parents last year. The senior class valedictorian last year was a day care program parent.
- Gregory will implement a new substance abuse curriculum for students and offer other community-based services.
- The Huron Area Adjustment Training Center will offer a home-based family education program for families in which one or both parents are developmentally disabled. Area school districts work with the Center to give children of these families the extra support they need to be successful.

One of the many benefits of the KIDS COUNT project is the provision of information to the Youth and Family Alliance (the organization which identifies the recipients) which enables the income from the Trust Fund to be more effectively targeted towards the youth and families in the communities which need them the most. Programs funded by the Trust Fund are another way to make sure KIDS COUNT in South Dakota.

Youth-At-Risk Education Trust Fund



Youth Risk Behavior Survey, 1992



Introduction

The Youth Risk Behavior Survey (YRBS) is a questionnaire consisting of 78 items that assess six defined priority health-risk behaviors in youth. These behaviors include intentional and unintentional injuries, tobacco use, alcohol and other drug use, sexual activity (includes sexual behavior that result in HIV infection, other sexually transmitted diseases, and unintended pregnancy), dietary behaviors, and physical activity.

All public, private, and Bureau of Indian Affairs (BIA) schools in South Dakota containing any students in grades nine through twelve were eligible to be included in the random sample. Each participating school submitted a list of all classes with students in grades nine through twelve which met during a given class period. Systematic equal probability sampling with a random start was used to select classes to participate in the survey. A total of twenty-three schools were sampled with 1,285 respondents completing the survey.

To ensure the privacy of the respondents four different versions of the survey were handed out in each class, each with a different ordering of the questions. As a result if someone were to glance at another person's survey they would not

necessarily know which question was being answered. Students then sealed their sheets in an envelope and then sealed the envelope into a larger manila envelope.

This information is only a summary of the survey. Source for the data is the South Dakota Youth Risk Behavior Survey Report, 1992. The YRBS was developed cooperatively by the Centers for Disease Control and the State Department of Education. It was prepared by the AIDS Prevention Education Program for the South Dakota Department of Education and Cultural Affairs.

Intentional & Unintentional Injuries

Rarely or never wore a seat belt when riding in a car. 52%

Never or rarely wore a bicycle helmet during the past twelve months. 84%

In the past thirty days, rode in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol. 43%

In the past thirty days, drove a car when they had been drinking alcohol. 24%

Carried a weapon such as a knife, or club during past 30 days. 24%

Were in a physical fight during the past twelve months. 41%

Seriously considered attempting suicide during the past twelve months. 29%

Actually attempted suicide during the past twelve months. 8%

Tobacco Use

Ever tried cigarette smoking. 72%

Smoked cigarettes on one or more of the past thirty days. 34%

Smoked cigarettes regularly, i.e., at least one cigarette a day for thirty days. 23%

Tried to quit smoking cigarettes during the past six months. 20%

Used chewing tobacco or snuff during the past thirty days. 18%

Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Had a least one drink of alcohol during the past thirty days. 54%

Had five or more drinks of alcohol in a row during the past thirty days. 34%

Used marijuana during their life. 17%

Used marijuana during the past thirty days. .. 8%

Used any form of cocaine during their life. 3%

Used any other type of illegal drug during their life. 13%

Had taken steroid shots or pills without a doctor's prescription during their life. 3%

Ever injected any illegal drugs during their life. 2%

Sexual Behaviors

Ever had sexual intercourse. 46%

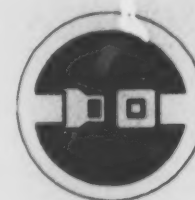
Had sexual intercourse with four or more people during their life. 15%

Drank alcohol or used drugs before last sexual intercourse. 12%

Used or whose partner used a condom during last sexual intercourse. 25%

Have been pregnant or gotten someone pregnant. 4%

Had ever been told by a doctor or nurse that they had a sexually transmitted disease. 5%





Dietary Behaviors

Think of themselves as about the right weight. 46%

Are trying to lose weight. 45%

Made themselves vomit and/or took diet pills to lose weight during the past seven days. 4%

Ate fruit the previous day. 62%

Ate green salad the previous day. 31%

Ate cooked vegetables the previous day. . 44%

Ate hamburger, hotdogs, or sausage the previous day. 57%

Ate french fries or potato chips the previous day. 60%

Physical Activity

Did stretching exercises during three or more of the past seven days. 47%

Exercised or participated in sports activities during three or more of the past seven days. 61%

Did exercises to strengthen their muscles during three or more of the past seven days. 41%

Walked or bicycled for at least thirty minutes the previous day. 37%

Go to physical education class one or more days in an average school week. 33%

Spend twenty minutes exercising or playing sports during physical education class. . 26%

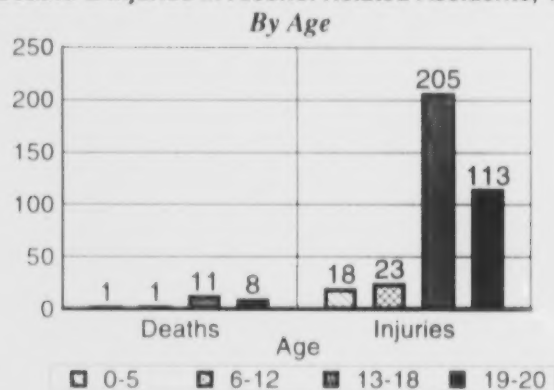
Played on a sports team run by their school during the past twelve months. 52%

Played on a sports team run by outside organizations during the past twelve months. 44%

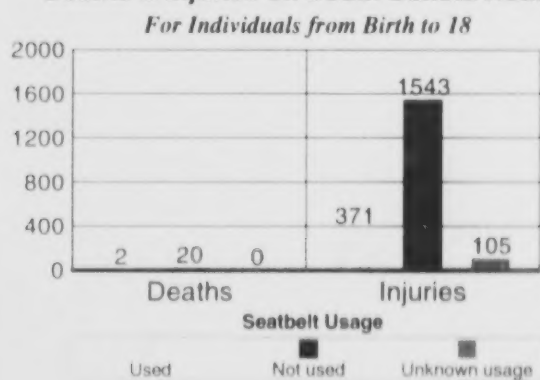
Almost three-quarters (71%) of the respondents knew where to get good information about AIDS/HIV infection, but, over one-third (38%) thought you could get AIDS/HIV from donating blood.

Only 56% had ever talked about AIDS/HIV with their parents or other adult in their family.

Deaths & Injuries in Alcohol Related Accidents, 1992



Deaths & Injuries on South Dakota Roads



Alcohol Related Accidents

There were twenty-one fatalities and 359 injuries to individuals birth to twenty in South Dakota in 1992. Over half of the injuries (57%) occurred to individuals thirteen to eighteen years old.

Data for this chart was taken from the South Dakota 1992 Motor Vehicle Traffic Accident file and was provided by the Department of Transportation, Division of Planning-Accident Records. "Alcohol Related" includes any accident involving alcohol, not just one in which the driver was drinking. For example, if a pedestrian was legally drunk when he or she was struck by an automobile, the accident is considered "alcohol related".

Motor Vehicle Accidents

The chart at the left provides information on individuals age birth to eighteen involved in motor vehicle accidents in 1992. Source for this data is the same as above and does not include motorcycles.

Seatbelts were not used in over three-quarters of the accidents involving injuries (76%) and the majority of deaths (91%) also occurred when seat belts were not in use. Over four times as many injuries occurred when seatbelts were not used as opposed to when restraints were in place.

Child Death & Injuries on South Dakota Roads



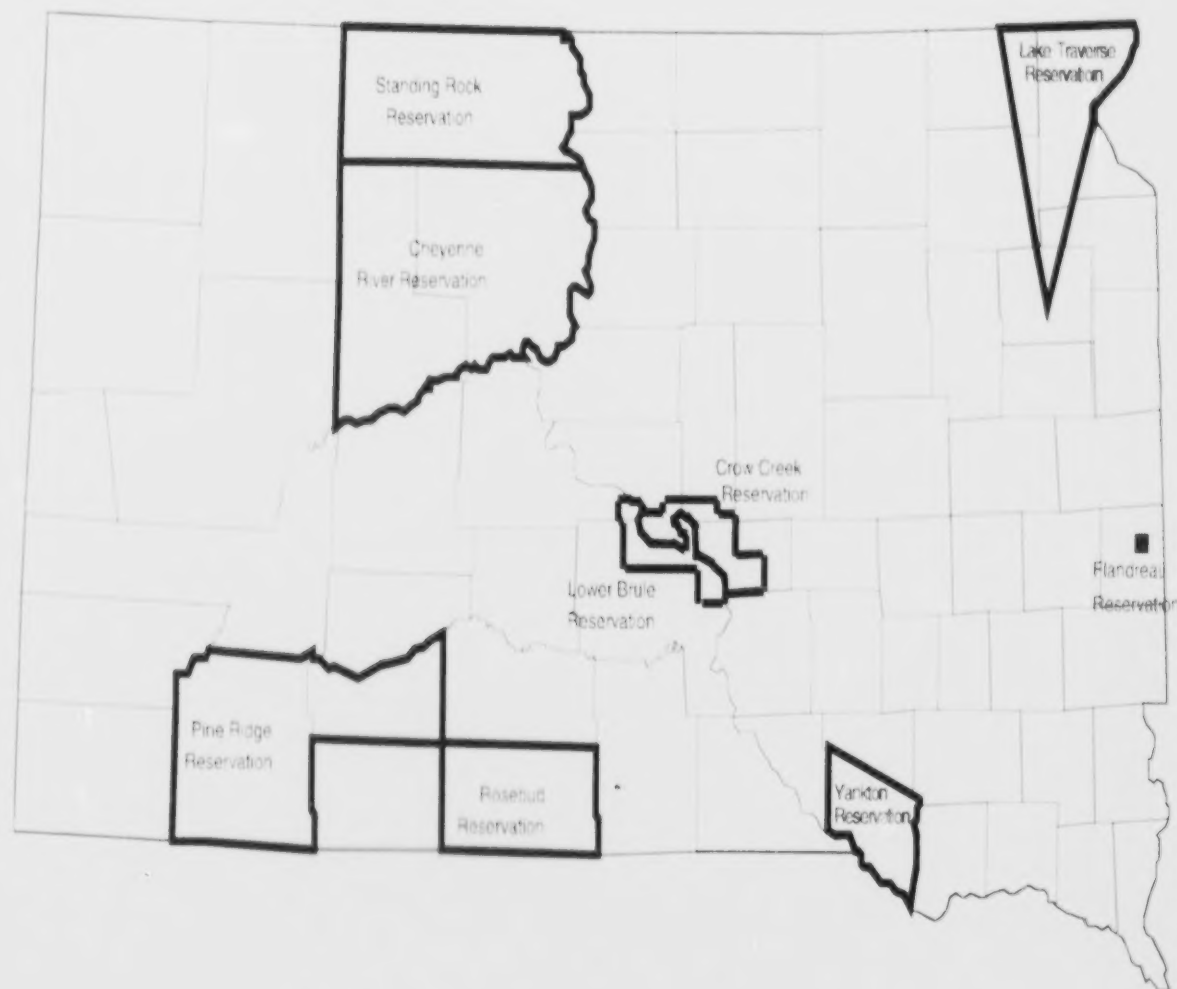
Native American Demographics



12

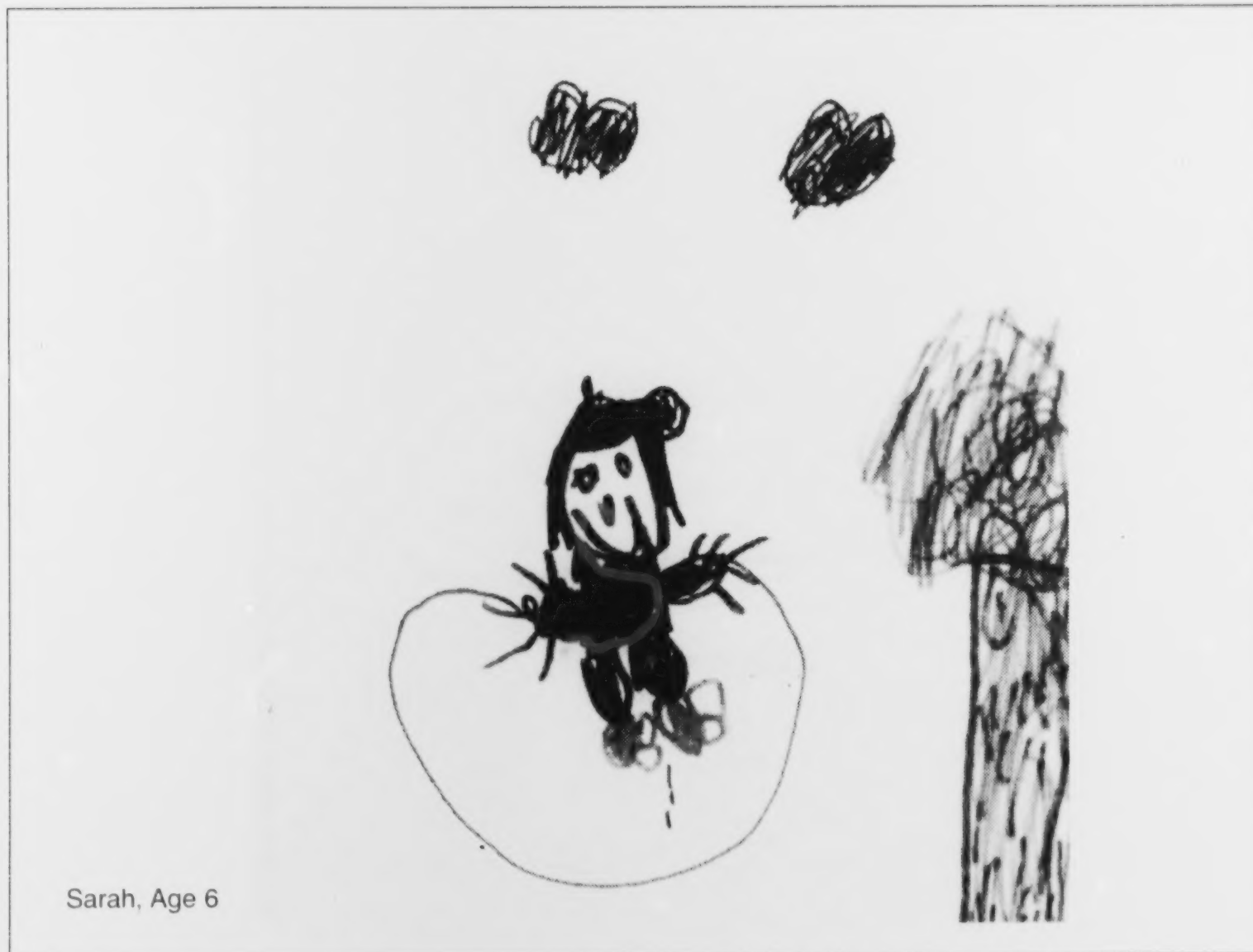
32

South Dakota Reservations



33

1990 Census of Population and Housing Information	Native Americans	All Reservations	Cheyenne River	Crow Creek	Flandreau	Lake Traverse	Lower Brule	Pine Ridge	Rosebud	Standing Rock	Yankton
Population	50,294	53,746	7,743	1,756	279	10,496	1,123	12,189	9,696	4,195	6,269
Population under 18	23,571	21,468	3,166	802	123	3,292	518	5,471	4,384	1,598	2,114
Population under 5	7,477	6,312	944	229	34	889	149	1,690	1,329	452	596
Per Capita Money Income	\$4,040	\$5,542	\$6,405	\$4,431	\$6,627	\$7,577	\$5,602	\$3,520	\$5,043	\$6,299	\$6,902
% Children under 18 below poverty	51.6%	49.0%	49.3%	52.3%	55.6%	44.4%	57.3%	51.2%	51.3%	45.6%	42.8%
% Females 16+ w/children under 18 in the work force	NA	61.3%	65.3%	67.1%	90.2%	70.6%	71.8%	48.4%	57.3%	60.0%	66.3%
Married couple families w/children	3,462	4,214	718	122	23	987	83	669	627	407	578
Male headed families w/children	887	629	112	31	5	114	16	135	129	39	48
Female headed families w/children	3,592	1,981	271	63	26	294	52	521	458	141	155



Sarah, Age 6



State and County Data Tables



Aurora County Data Tables

County Seat Plankinton



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$12,994
1990 Population 3,135

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	1,114	921
Population Under 5	266	183
Population Under 18 (%)	30.7%	29.4%
Population Under 5 (%)	7.3%	5.8%

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households	959	815
Married Couple Families	880	736
with related children	445	345
no related children	435	391
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	31	24
with related children	6	7
no related children	25	17
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	48	55
with related children	15	26
no related children	33	29

Females 16 and Over		
in Labor Force (%)	33.4%	49.0%
with children under 6 (%)	41.0%	55.4%
with children 6-17 (%)	42.5%	79.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	5.0%	6	4.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	3.0%	<3	1.0%
30	75.0%	138	83.0%



Beadle County Data Tables

County Seat  Huron



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,148
1990 Population 18,253

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 5251 4891
Population Under 5 1513 1307
Population Under 18 (%) 27.4% 26.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.9% 7.2%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 5,324 4,940
Married Couple Families 4,751 4,266
 with related children 2,374 1,945
 no related children 2,377 2,321
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 133 169
 with related children 45 107
 no related children 88 62
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 440 505
 with related children 253 361
 no related children 187 144

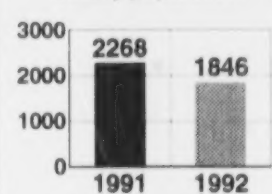
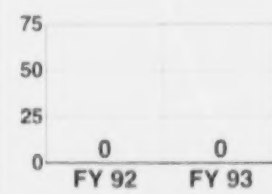
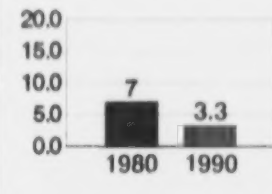
Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 47.1% 55.1%
 with children under 6 (%) 50.2% 78.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 62.8% 80.9%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	8.1	8	6.5
<3	50.4	11	55.4
8	3.0%	58	5.0%
3	262.2	5	87.4
15	6.0%	88	7.0%
184	77.0%	847	70.0%

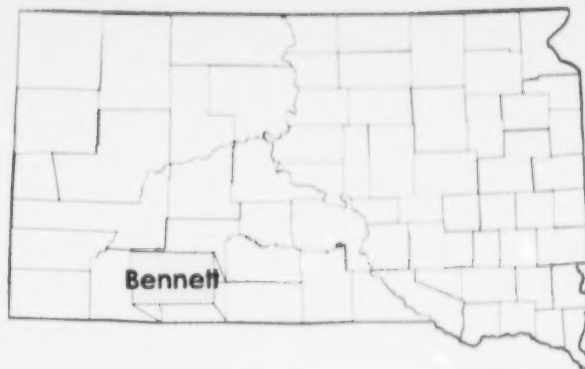


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	14.0%	13.2%	AFDC Basic Participation				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)				
under 18	15.7%	16.5%	Families		99	105	
under 5	19.6%	18.0%	Recipients		263	273	
5 to 17	14.1%	16.0%	Children		175	181	
All Families	10.7%	9.0%	Population Receiving				Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Related Children:			AFDC (%)		1.4%	1.5%	
under 18	15.0%	14.4%	Food Stamps Participation				
under 5	18.1%	16.3%	(fiscal year average)				
Female Headed Families	34.8%	33.9%	Households		394	416	
Related Children:			Persons		947	995	
under 18	57.2%	49.7%	Avg. Per Person		\$58	\$62	
under 5	NC*	55.1%	Population Receiving				Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Median Family Income			Food Stamps (%)		5.2%	5.5%	
(adjusted for 1979)	\$28,960	\$27,354					
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Hitchcock		0.00%	0.00%	146	136		
Huron		1.15%	1.08%	2,540	2,615		
Iroquois		1.96%	0.81%	291	300		
Wessington		0.00%	1.79%	132	123		
Wolsey		1.65%	1.63%	269	258		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		0.00%	0.00%	308	356		Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC = Not comparable to 1990 data

Bennett County Data Tables

County Seat  Martin



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$13,201
1990 Population 3,206

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	1,120	1,147
Population Under 5	311	305
Population Under 18 (%)	36.8%	35.8%
Population Under 5 (%)	10.2%	9.5%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households	743	749
Married Couple Families	627	573
with related children	348	305
no related children	279	268
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	17	44
with related children	2	32
no related children	15	12
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	99	132
with related children	58	100
no related children	41	32

Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%)	45.7%	47.3%
with children under 6 (%)	41.3%	56.4%
with children 6-17 (%)	61.0%	47.5%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	5.8
0	0.0	3	63.0
3	4.0%	17	5.0%
<3	404.9	<3	161.9
11	16.0%	58	17.0%
48	74.0%	220	65.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	33.5%	37.6%	AFDC Basic Participation				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)				3000
under 18	42.5%	50.8%	Families		151	154	2000
under 5	44.4%	58.0%	Recipients		466	476	1000
5 to 17	41.7%	48.1%	Children		345	360	0
All Families	27.1%	32.5%	Population Receiving				94 187
Related Children:			AFDC (%)		14.5%	14.8%	1991 1992
under 18	33.6%	46.0%	Food Stamps Participation				Juvenile Crime
under 5	41.1%	58.8%	(fiscal year average)				Arrest Rate
Female Headed Families	46.5%	76.6%	Households		234	272	75
Related Children:			Persons		857	931	50
under 18	54.1%	89.7%	Avg. Per Person		\$66	\$68	25
under 5	NC*	96.3%	Population Receiving				0
Median Family Income			Food Stamps (%)		26.7%	29.0%	0
(adjusted for 1979)	\$19,269	\$19,457					FY 92 FY 93
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
School District:		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		75
Bennett Count		5.56%	9.16%	523	525		50
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		2.50%	2.27%	177	198		25
If there is anything that we wish to change in the child, we should first examine it and see whether it is not something that could better be changed in ourselves."							0
Carl Gustav Jung							FY 92 FY 93
							Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC = Not comparable to 1990 data

Bon Homme County Data Tables

County Seat Tyndall



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$13,759
1990 Population 7,089

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	2,104	1,775
Population Under 5	577	465
Population Under 10	1,067	900
Population Under 15	1,521	1,210

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households	2,143	1,852
Married Couple Families	1,961	1,677
with related children	936	709
no related children	1,025	968
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	65	63
with related children	4	27
no related children	61	36
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	117	112
with related children	59	79
no related children	58	33

Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%)	45.6%	46.7%
with children under 6 (%)	56.7%	69.8%
with children 12 and over (%)	70.2%	83.7%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	2.4
<3	144.6	3	43.4
<3	3.0%	13	3.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	3.0%	10	2.0%
61	78.0%	334	80.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	22.5%	15.3%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	18	20	3000
under 18	27.5%	13.8%	Recipients	51	53	2000
under 5	31.5%	21.1%	Children	33	36	1000
5 to 17	25.9%	11.2%				0
All Families	17.3%	12.1%	Population Receiving			1991
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	0.7%	0.7%	1992
under 18	22.5%	13.7%				Juvenile Crime
under 5	30.1%	19.9%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			Arrest Rate
Female Headed Families	28.2%	21.3%	Households	107	106	
Related Children:			Persons	273	262	75
under 18	40.6%	35.4%	Avg. Per Person	\$57	\$57	50
under 5	NC*	80.0%				25
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$22,336	\$21,324	Population Receiving			0
			Food Stamps (%)	3.9%	3.7%	0
						FY 92
						FY 93
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	20.0	
Avon	0.79%	0.78%	261	268	15.0	
Bon Homme	0.60%	1.17%	785	788	10.0	
Scotland	0.00%	0.00%	456	480	5.0	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	0.0	
					0.4	1980
					4.1	1990
*...children are made of eyes and ears, and nothing, however minute, escapes their microscopic observation."					Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	
Fanny Kimble						

* NC = Not comparable to 1990 data

Brookings County Data Tables

County Seat  Brookings



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$14,325
1990 Population 25,207

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 5,591 5,747
Population Under 5 1,715 1,525
Population Under 18 (%) 23.0% 22.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.0% 6.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

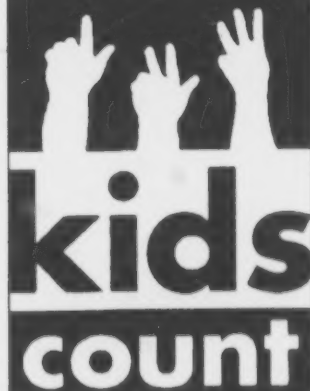
Family Households 5,380 5,601
Married Couple Families 4,851 4,892
 with related children 2,551 2,405
 no related children 2,300 2,487
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 126 182
 with related children 46 83
 no related children 80 99
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 403 527
 with related children 221 381
 no related children 182 146

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 53.0% 61.0%
 with children under 6 (%) 55.3% 73.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 70.2% 80.2%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	3.2	10	6.3
0	0.0	4	17.2
16	5.0%	79	5.0%
0	0.0	7	49.7
7	2.0%	53	3.0%
287	95.0%	1,371	89.0%



% Below Poverty			1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps			1991	1992	Safety			
All Persons					17.4	17.8	AFDC Basic Participation						
Related Children:					(fiscal year average)					Number per 100,000 county population			
under 18					13.6	14.7	Families					107	112
under 5					16.8	21.8	Recipients					294	288
5 to 17					12.2	12.2	Children					189	182
All Families					9.6	10.9	Population Receiving						
Related Children:					AFDC (%)					1.2%	1.1%		
under 18					12.6	14.1	Food Stamps Participation						
under 5					17.0	20.5	(fiscal year average)						
Female Headed Families					24.1	36.8	Households					437	462
Related Children:					Persons					1,038	1,030		
under 18					33.5	48.2	Avg. Per Person					\$60	\$64
under 5					NC	65.0	Population Receiving						
Median Family Income					Food Stamps (%)					4.1%	4.1%		
(adjusted for 1979)					\$28,919	\$29,457							

Year	Rate
1991	575
1992	821

Fiscal Year	Admissions
FY 92	5
FY 93	10

Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92
School District:					
Brookings		1.10%	0.87%	2,829	2,899
Elkton		0.00%	0.59%	326	342
Sioux Valley		0.97%	0.63%	650	648
Deubrook Area		2.17	0.71%	315	323
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		0.00	0.00%	270	199

Year	Percentage
1980	1.6
1990	1

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Brown County Data Tables

County Seat Aberdeen



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$17,113
1990 Population 35,580

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 10,459 9,168
Population Under 5 2,808 2,472
Population Under 18 (%) 28.3% 25.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.6% 7.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

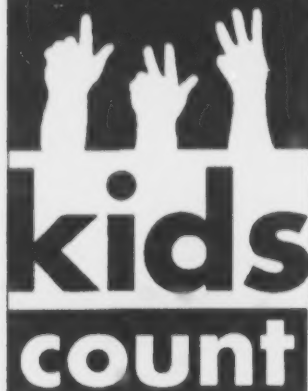
Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 9,761 9,324
Married Couple Families 8,362 7,898
 with related children 4,550 3,823
 no related children 3,812 4,075
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 388 344
 with related children 123 170
 no related children 265 174
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 1,011 1,082
 with related children 712 770
 no related children 299 312

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 54.6% 61.1%
 with children under 6 (%) 60.9% 71.8%
 with children 6-17 (%) 65.6% 86.2%

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
5	10.7	16	6.6
<3	13.6	11	29.9
22	5.0%	134	6.0%
<3	35.8	5	35.8
33	7.0%	145	6.0%
361	81.0%	1,890	81.0%

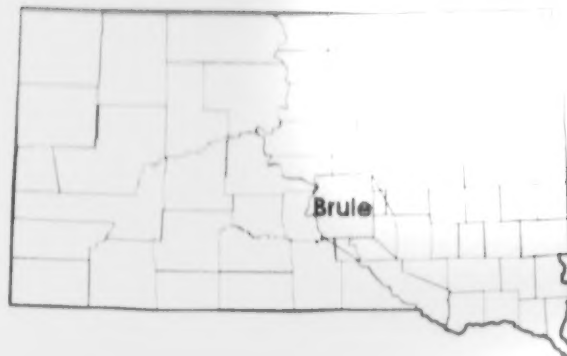


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	11.3%	11.8%	AFDC Basic Participation				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)				
under 18	11.2%	13.3%	Families		240	246	3000 2552 2791
under 5	14.9%	16.3%	Recipients		641	644	2000
5 to 17	9.9%	12.2%	Children		422	419	1000
All Families	8.4%	8.2%	Population Receiving				0
Related Children:			AFDC (%)		1.8%	1.8%	1991 1992
under 18	11.3%	11.9%	Food Stamps Participation				Juvenile Crime
under 5	14.2%	15.8%	(fiscal year average)				Arrest Rate
Female Headed Families	22.7%	34.1%	Households		833	865	
Related Children:			Persons		2,045	2,126	75
under 18	27.9%	44.7%	Avg. Per Person		\$57	\$60	50
under 5	NC	73.5%	Population Receiving				25
Median Family Income			Food Stamps (%)		5.7%	6.0%	0
(adjusted for 1979)	\$30,064	\$29,665					FY 92 FY 93
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
School District:			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	
Aberdeen			2.92%	2.63%	4,617	4,664	20.0
Elm Valley			0.00%	0.00%	199	203	15.0
Groton			0.78%	0.39%	540	532	10.0
Hecla-Houghton			0.00%	0.00%	171	166	5.0
Warner			0.00%	0.70%	286	290	0.0
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			0.00%	0.00%	890	948	4 2.2
							1980 1990
							Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Brule County Data Tables

County Seat Chamberlain



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$14,337
1990 Population 5,485

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,649 1,816
Population Under 5 473 415
Population Under 18 (%) 31.4 34.8
Population Under 5 (%) 9.1 7.6

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Married Couple Families 514 517
with related children 627 597
no related children 615 604

Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 43 48
with related children 18 17
no related children 25 31

Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 11 14
with related children 11 14
no related children 26 26

1992 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	3	7.3
			11.7
			10.4
			14.0
			20.0%



Buffalo County Data Tables

County Seat  Gann Valley



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$11,986
1990 Population 1,759

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	823	786
Population Under 5	246	221
Population Under 18 (%)	45.8%	44.7%
Population Under 5 (%)	13.7%	12.6%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households	382	387
Married Couple Families	262	216
with related children	172	143
no related children	90	73
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	22	56
with related children	9	38
no related children	13	18
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	98	115
with related children	57	95
no related children	41	20
Females 16 and Over		
in Labor Force (%)	44.4%	52.9%
with children under 6 (%)	48.8%	65.0%
with children 6-17 (%)	57.1%	72.6%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	22.7	8	33.2
<3	158.7	<3	63.5
3	7.0%	13	5.0%
<3	609.8	<3	243.9
6	14.0%	51	21.0%
26	62.0%	144	63.0%



% Below Poverty		1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons		42.5%	45.1%	AFDC Basic Participation				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:				(fiscal year average)				
under 18		47.8%	53.7%	Families		90	103	
under 5		39.3%	54.4%	Recipients		262	280	3000 2000 1000 0 0 0 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
5 to 17		51.4%	53.4%	Children		203	213	
All Families		38.0%	39.7%	Population Receiving				
Related Children:				AFDC (%)		14.9%	15.9%	No jail facility or not reported
under 18		46.2%	47.0%	Food Stamps Participation				
under 5		37.9%	56.5%	(fiscal year average)				
Female Headed Families		56.1%	66.1%	Households		245	265	75 50 25 0 No jail facility or not reported FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Related Children:				Persons		791	841	
under 18		60.0%	72.0%	Avg. Per Person		\$60	\$63	
under 5		NC	80.9%	Population Receiving				Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
Median Family Income				Food Stamps (%)		10.9%	11.6%	
(adjusted for 1979)		\$15,922	\$14,639	(Foodstamp data for Buffalo County is combined with Brule County)				
Education				Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		48.0 36.0 24.0 12.0 0.0 47.5 15.8 1980 1990
School District:				91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)				0.00%	0.00	186	189	
"Many things we need can wait, the child cannot. Now is the time his bones are being formed, his blood is being made, his mind is being developed. To him we cannot say tomorrow, his name is today". Gabriela Mistral-- Chilean Poet								
* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data								

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Butte County Data Tables

County Seat Belle Fourche



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$13,203
1990 Population 7,914

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,535 2,311
Population Under 5 717 641
Population Under 18 (%) 30.3% 29.2%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.6% 8.1%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 2,245 2,141
Married Couple Families 1,951 1,832
 with related children 1,018 902
 no related children 933 930
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 99 84
 with related children 28 54
 no related children 71 30
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 195 225
 with related children 127 160
 no related children 68 65

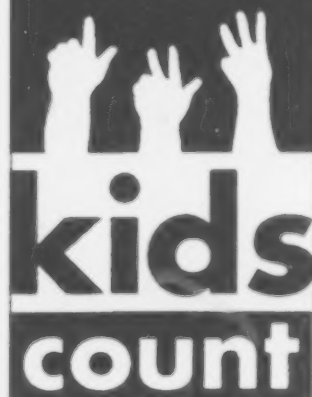
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 46.3% 53.4%
 with children under 6 (%) 41.0% 59.0%
 with children 6-17 (%) 64.2% 78.7%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	1.6
0	0.0	8	87.8
13	9.0%	42	7.0%
0	0.0	<3	39.6
12	9.0%	46	7.0%
105	79.0%	474	77.0%

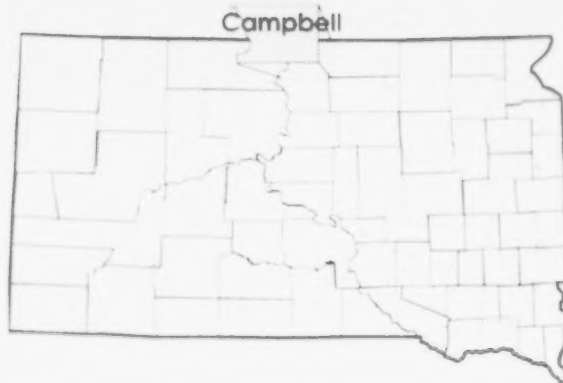


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	16.0%	19.5%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families				3000
under 18	17.6%	25.5%	158				2000
under 5	20.7%	32.7%	108				1000
5 to 17	16.3%	22.6%					0
All Families	12.7%	14.5%					1377
Related Children:							910
under 18	17.8%	20.5%					1991
under 5	22.2%	28.0%					1992
Female Headed Families	41.5%	42.0%					Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Related Children:							
under 18	61.4%	61.2%					
under 5	NC	93.3%					
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$25,718	\$24,657					
			Population Receiving AFDC (%)		2.0%	2.1%	
			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
			Households		208	230	
			Persons		563	602	
			Avg. Per Person		\$58	\$65	
			Population Receiving Food Stamps (%)		7.1%	7.6%	

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Campbell County Data Tables

County Seat Mound City



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$20,487
1990 Population 1,965

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 613 501
Population Under 5 133 139
Population Under 18 (%) 27.3% 25.5%
Population Under 5 (%) 5.9% 7.1%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 656 573
Married Couple Families 616 530
 with related children 288 229
 no related children 328 301
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 22 16
 with related children 12 4
 no related children 10 12
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 18 27
 with related children 10 14
 no related children 8 13

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 36.8% 46.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 45.0% 67.6%
 with children 6-17 (%) 59.9% 67.6%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	7.7
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	3.0%	8	6.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	3.0%	5	4.0%
25	86.0%	107	85.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	30.9%	18.3%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	3	2	3000
under 18	37.2%	18.7%	Recipients	6	5	2000
under 5	40.6%	15.9%	Children	5	3	1000
5 to 17	36.2%	19.7%				0
All Families	27.1%	16.0%	Population Receiving			0
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.3%	1991 1992
under 18	34.3%	16.0%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 5	34.7%	13.6%	Households	29	25	75
Female Headed Families	66.7%	29.0%	Persons	69	65	50
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$54	\$58	25
under 18	100.0%	50.0%	Population Receiving			0
under 5	NC	100.0%	Food Stamps (%)	3.5%	3.3%	0
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$18,820	\$20,771				FY 92 FY 93
						No jail facility or not reported
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Herreid	0.00%	0.00%	162	165		20.0
Pollock	0.00%	0.00%	135	135		15.0
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA		10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.2
						6.7
						1980 1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
We have thought that because children are young they are silly. We have forgotten the blind stirrings, the reaching outward of our own youth. " Mabel Louis Robinson						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Charles Mix County Data Tables

County Seat Lake Andes



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$13,516
1990 Population 9,131

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 3,256 2,928
Population Under 5 908 807
Population Under 18 (%) 33.6% 32.1%
Population Under 5 (%) 9.4% 8.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

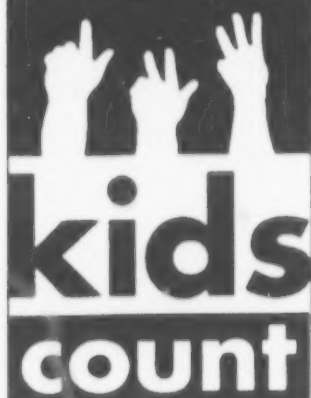
Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 2,424 2,294
Married Couple Families 2,038 1,899
 with related children 1,057 946
 no related children 981 953
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 115 126
 with related children 52 66
 no related children 63 60
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 271 269
 with related children 158 181
 no related children 113 88

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 43.1% 47.9%
 with children under 6 (%) 47.6% 63.2%
 with children 6-17 (%) 65.7% 75.5%

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	5.9	9	11.1
<3	87.1	8	69.7
7	4.0%	36	4.0%
3	437.3	6	174.9
26	15.0%	102	13.0%
114	68.0%	556	70.0%

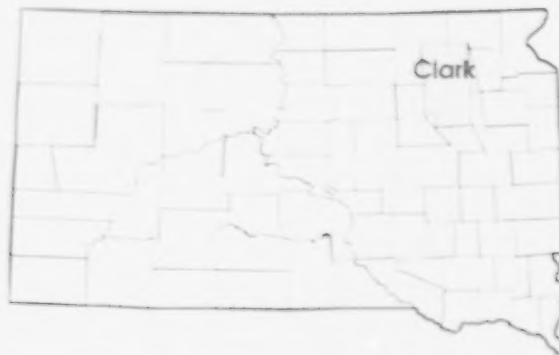


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	28.8%	31.4%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families		161	147	1248 285 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 18	34.7%	41.4%	Recipients		448	410	
under 5	37.7%	44.9%	Children		340	314	0 0 FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
5 to 17	33.5%	40.0%	Population Receiving				
All Families	23.3%	24.4%	AFDC (%)		4.9%	4.5%	7.5 7.4 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
under 18	28.8%	32.3%	Households		372	322	
under 5	35.9%	35.3%	Persons		1,368	1,181	
Female Headed Families	44.3%	59.7%	Avg. Per Person		\$60	\$62	
Related Children:			Population Receiving				
under 18	54.4%	70.6%	Food Stamps (%)		15.0%	12.9%	
under 5	NC	77.6%					
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$19,797	\$20,512					
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		
School District:			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	
Andes Central			5.68%	4.14%	403	402	
Geddes			1.64%	0.00%	147	149	
Platte			0.00%	0.00%	504	510	
Wagner			7.21%	14.12%	714	779	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			8.52%	11.37%	358	377	

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Clark County Data Tables

County Seat  Clark



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$17,150
1990 Population 4,403

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,343 1,250
Population Under 5 409 289
Population Under 18 (%) 27.4% 28.4%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.4% 6.6%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,414 1,218
Married Couple Families 1,287 1,129
 with related children 597 487
 no related children 690 642
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 44 32
 with related children 8 11
 no related children 36 21
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 83 57
 with related children 31 34
 no related children 52 23

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 33.9% 40.0%
 with children under 6 (%) 32.9% 61.6%
 with children 6-17 (%) 54.0% 67.6%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	18.5	<3	6.9
0	0.0	<3	40.8
5	9.0%	14	5.0%
0	0.0	<3	68.5
3	6.0%	8	3.0%
32	62.0%	198	69.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	25.7%	18.8%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families				3000
under 18	34.3%	27.5%	Recipients				2000
under 5	41.0%	27.7%	Children				1000
5 to 17	31.3%	27.4%					0
All Families	19.9%	11.3%					0
Related Children:			Population Receiving				1991
under 18	29.7%	20.2%	AFDC (%)				1992
under 5	38.6%	22.2%					Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Female Headed Families	34.9%	37.2%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
Related Children:			Households				75
under 18	66.7%	59.3%	Persons				50
under 5	NC	42.9%	Avg. Per Person				25
Median Family Income			Population Receiving				0
(adjusted for 1979)	\$20,117	\$23,381	Food Stamps (%)				FY 92
							FY 93
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
School District:			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	
Clark			0.38%	0.73%	553	557	20.0
Willow Lake			0.00%	1.00%	231	235	15.0
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			0.00%	0.00%	109	113	10.0
"What the best and wisest parent wants for his own child, that must the community want for all of its children."							6.8
John Dewey							7.3

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Clay County Data Tables

County Seat Vermillion



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$12,776
1990 Population 13,186

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,899 2,636
Population Under 5 894 761
Population Under 18 (%) 21.2% 20.0%
Population Under 5 (%) 6.5% 5.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

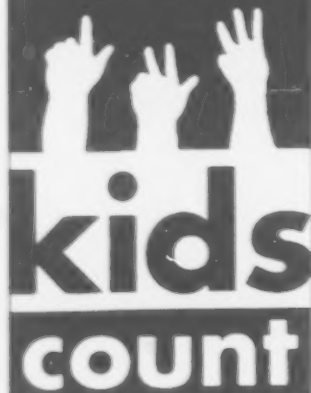
Family Households 2,782 2,606
Married Couple Families 2,457 2,159
 with related children 1,273 1,026
 no related children 1,184 1,133
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 74 104
 with related children 27 51
 no related children 47 53
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 251 343
 with related children 181 254
 no related children 70 89

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 47.9% 57.9%
 with children under 6 (%) 53.7% 69.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 65.8% 79.7%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	6	8.3
<3	46.6	<3	18.6
3	2.0%	32	4.0%
0	0.0	<3	10.9
6	5.0%	35	5.0%
118	90.0%	617	87.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	19.3%	24.6%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families		140	126	751 796 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 18	15.1%	20.3%	Recipients		371	320	
under 5	19.5%	25.3%	Children		237	200	
5 to 17	13.3%	18.0%	Population Receiving				0 0 FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
All Families	10.9%	14.1%	AFDC (%)		2.8%	2.4%	
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
under 18	15.0%	21.5%	Households		373	391	0.9 0.5 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
under 5	18.9%	25.9%	Persons		862	879	
Female Headed Families	41.0%	49.5%	Avg. Per Person		\$63	\$69	
Related Children:			Population Receiving				There is always one moment in childhood when the door opens and lets the future in. Graham Greene
under 18	51.0%	52.3%	Food Stamps (%)		6.5%	6.7%	
under 5	NC	67.0%					
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$28,356	\$28,005					
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Vermillion		2.44%	1.36%	1,413	1,417		
Wakonda		0.00%	0.00%	205	213		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		0.00%	0.00%	166	159		

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Codington County Data Tables

Watertown



County Seat



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,657
1990 Population 22,698

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	6,160	6,504
Population Under 5	1,858	1,683
Population Under 18 (%)	29.5%	28.7%
Population Under 5 (%)	8.9%	7.4%

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households	5,472	5,954
Married Couple Families	4,910	5,105
with related children	2,638	2,622
no related children	2,272	2,483
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	127	211
with related children	46	105
no related children	81	106
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	435	638
with related children	292	448
no related children	143	190

Females 16 and Over		
in Labor Force (%)	51.4%	61.1%
with children under 6 (%)	57.3%	78.1%
with children 6-17 (%)	65.9%	87.5%

Vital Statistics

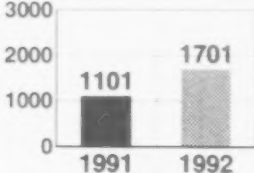
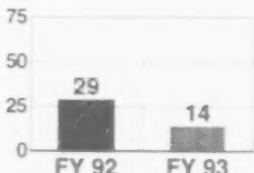
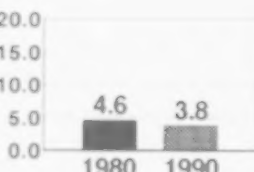
1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
5	13.8	10	5.9
0	0.0	4	15.3
17	5.0%	74	4.0%
<3	61.5	3	36.9
24	7.0%	108	6.0%
297	84.0%	1,302	79.0%



% Below Poverty		1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons		11.0%	12.5%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:								
under 18		9.8%	14.9%	Families		143	149	
under 5		9.5%	17.5%	Recipient		382	406	
5 to 17		9.9%	14.0%	Children		249	271	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
All Families		7.9%	9.4%	Population Receiving				
Related Children:				AFDC (%)		1.7%	1.8%	
under 18		9.0%	12.8%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
under 5		10.3%	16.7%	Households		565	608	
Female Headed Families		29.0%	36.9%	Persons		1,372	1,462	
Related Children:				Avg. Per Person		\$56	\$59	FY 92 FY 93
under 18		30.9%	53.5%	Population Receiving				
under 5		NC	77.4%	Food Stamps (%)		6.0%	6.4%	
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)		\$27,857	\$28,127					Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment				
		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92			
School District								
Florence		1.52%	0.00%	148	159			
Henry		0.00%	3.33%	115	119			Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
South Shore		1.28%	0.00%	146	145			
Watertown		0.99%	1.57%	3,997	4,122			
Waverly		1.28%	0.00%	109	118			
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		0.00%	0.00%	416	393			

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Corson County Data Tables

County Seat McIntosh



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$13,618
1990 Population 4,195

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,031 1,598
Population Under 5 599 452
Population Under 18 (%) 39.1% 38.1%
Population Under 5 (%) 11.5% 10.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 1,172 1,004
Married Couple Families 883 761
with related children 500 432
no related children 383 329

Male Householder Families

(no wife present) 61 70
with related children 14 48
no related children 47 22

Female Householder Families

(no husband present) 228 173
with related children 113 138
no related children 115 35

Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 31.7% 46.2%
with children under 6 (%) 29.3% 55.2%
with children 6-17 (%) 39.5% 64.4%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	18.7	5	10.6
<3	77.0	3	46.2
9	8.0%	29	6.0%
<3	304.9	2	122.0
21	20.0%	73	15.0%
77	74.0%	318	70.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	41.5%	42.5%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	166	171	3000
under 18	52.1%	51.5%	Recipients	466	488	2000
under 5	43.3%	65.0%	Children	353	367	1000
5 to 17	55.8%	46.2%				0
All Families	34.3%	33.3%	Population Receiving			167
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	11.1%	11.6%	691
under 18	43.1%	41.1%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 5	41.6%	53.4%	Households	220	217	75
Female Headed Families	64.0%	61.3%	Persons	973	979	50
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$60	\$61	25
under 18	76.6%	66.3%	Population Receiving			0
under 5	NC	83.3%	Food Stamps (%)	23.2%	23.3%	3
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$18,077	\$17,442				0
						FY 92
						FY 93
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
McIntosh	0.78%	6.03%	235	228	28.0	27
McLaughlin	6.70%	8.48%	486	459	21.0	13.6
Smee	2.70%	29.59%	109	142	14.0	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	1.92%	7.14%	159	162	7.0	
					0.0	
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
The community must assume responsibility for each child within its confines. Pearl S. Buck						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Custer County Data Tables

County Seat  Custer



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,480
1990 Population 6,179

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	1,784	1,715
Population Under 5	484	372
Population Under 18 (%)	29.7%	27.8%
Population Under 5 (%)	8.1%	6.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households	1,644	1,723
Married Couple Families	1,530	1,462
with related children	836	656
no related children	694	806
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	27	80
with related children	6	48
no related children	21	32
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	87	181
with related children	54	144
no related children	33	37
Females 16 and Over		
in Labor Force (%)	51.2%	56.0%
with children under 6 (%)	44.5%	71.1%
with children 6-17 (%)	67.0%	81.6%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	14.5	7	19.0
0	0.0	<3	29.0
9	13.0%	31	8.0%
0	0.0	<3	49.3
8	12.0%	34	9.0%
45	73.0%	255	72.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	13.5%	12.4%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:							3000
under 18	17.8%	15.6%	Families				2000
under 5	16.9%	19.1%	Recipients				1000
5 to 17	18.1%	14.5%	Children				0
All Families	10.2%	9.7%					858
Related Children:			Population Receiving				890
under 18	13.9%	14.4%	AFDC (%)				1991
under 5	18.2%	17.6%					1992
Female Headed Families	33.3%	32.1%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Related Children:			Households				
under 18	47.5%	36.7%	Persons				75
under 5	NC	32.6%	Avg. Per Person				50
Median Family Income							25
(adjusted for 1979)	\$28,153	\$26,714	Population Receiving				0
			Food Stamps (%)				FY 92
							FY 93
							Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Davison County Data Tables

Mitchell



County Seat



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,511
1990 Population 17,503

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 4,990 4,822
Population Under 5 1,500 1,319
Population Under 18 (%) 28.0% 27.5%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.4% 7.5%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980

1990

Family Households 4,665 4,464
Married Couple Families 4,088 3,824
 with related children 2,124 1,885
 no related children 1,964 1,939
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 106 130
 with related children 32 69
 no related children 74 61
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 471 510
 with related children 241 369
 no related children 230 141

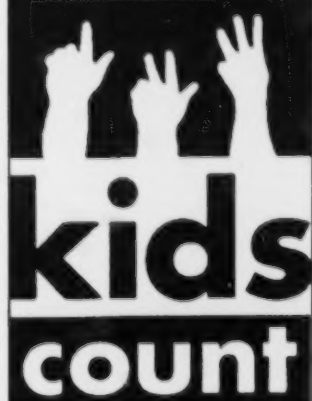
Females 16 and Over

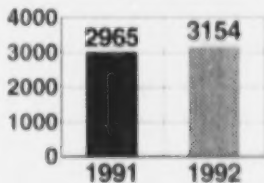
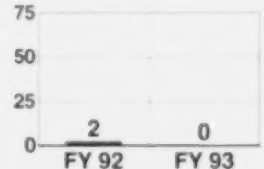
in Labor Force (%) 51.0% 58.8%
 with children under 6 (%) 57.5% 79.0%
 with children 6-17 (%) 65.1% 83.9%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	4.1	7	5.4
<3	25.6	8	40.9
18	7.0%	74	6.0%
<3	165.7	8	132.6
19	8.0%	84	7.0%
174	75.0%	954	77.0%

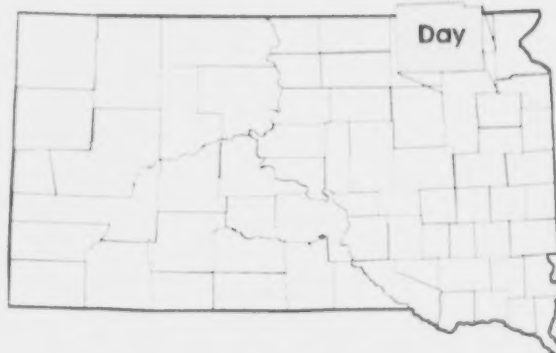


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	14.0%	15.0%	AFDC Basic Participation			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)			
under 18	14.8%	16.3%	Families	130	150	19911992
under 5	13.6%	18.5%	Recipients	380	436	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
5 to 17	15.3%	15.4%	Children	257	297	
All Families	9.4%	10.7%	Population Receiving			
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	2.2%	2.5%	
under 18	12.2%	13.4%	Food Stamps Participation			
under 5	15.2%	17.3%	(fiscal year average)			
Female Headed Families	28.2%	36.5%	Households	536	589	FY 92FY 93
Related Children:			Persons	1,295	1,426	Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 18	40.6%	47.2%	Avg. Per Person	\$56	\$59	
under 5	NC	70.0%	Population Receiving			
Median Family Income			Food Stamps (%)	7.4%	8.1%	
(adjusted for 1979)	\$27,091	\$27,249				
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Ethan	0.00%	0.00%	209	215		
Mitchell	1.92%	2.34%	2,944	2,938		
Mt. Vernon	0.00%	0.00%	230	243		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	1.33%	471	547		
"So long as little children are allowed to suffer, there is no true love in this world." Isadora Duncan						
Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Day County Data Tables

County Seat Webster



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,921
1990 Population 6,978

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,343 1,892
Population Under 5 614 502
Population Under 18 (%) 28.8% 27.1%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.5% 7.2%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

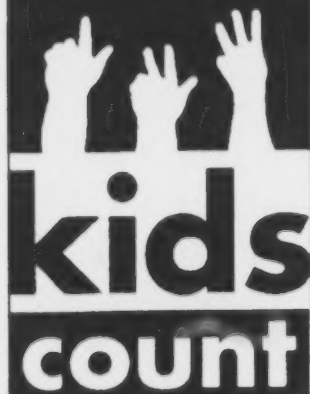
Family Households 2,213 1,907
Married Couple Families 1,968 1,659
 with related children 962 721
 no related children 1,006 938
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 109 94
 with related children 29 39
 no related children 80 55
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 136 154
 with related children 48 107
 no related children 88 47

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 42.2% 48.5%
 with children under 6 (%) 47.2% 57.3%
 with children 6-17 (%) 58.5% 83.7%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	7	15.4
0	0.0	3	39.5
3	4.0%	25	5.0%
0	0.0	4	181.8
<3	3.0%	21	5.0%
53	72.0%	295	67.0%



Deuel County Data Tables

County Seat  Clear Lake



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$12,305
1990 Population 4,522

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,566 1,207
Population Under 5 381 316
Population Under 18 (%) 29.6% 26.7%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.2% 7.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 1,423 1,304
Married Couple Families 1,304 1,176
 with related children 667 517
 no related children 637 659
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 54 41
 with related children 12 12
 no related children 42 29
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 65 87
 with related children 19 50
 no related children 46 37

Females 16 and Over

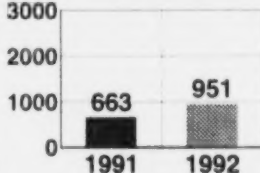
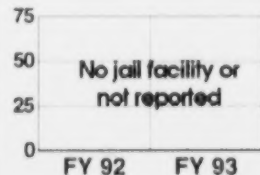
in Labor Force (%) 35.6% 49.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 36.9% 70.0%
 with children 6-17 (%) 49.1% 70.7%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

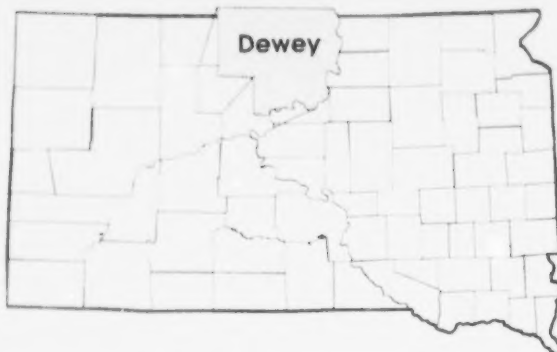
Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	18.5	<3	6.6
0	0.0	<3	21.6
3	6.0%	17	6.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
3	6.0%	13	4.0%
43	80.0%	226	76.0%



% Below Poverty		1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons 23.6% 16.6%				AFDC Basic Participation				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:				(fiscal year average)				
under 18 27.1% 20.2%				Families 14 11				
under 5 31.7% 19.6%				Recipients 35 27				
5 to 17 25.6% 20.4%				Children 22 18				
All Families 20.8% 12.7%				Population Receiving				
Related Children:				AFDC (%) 0.8% 0.6%				Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 18 26.1% 16.9%				Food Stamps Participation				
under 5 29.2% 24.4%				(fiscal year average)				
Female Headed Families 20.0% 25.3%				Households 89 79				
Related Children:				Persons 247 224				
under 18 36.8% 43.2%				Avg. Per Person \$53 \$55				
under 5 NC 58.3%				Population Receiving				Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Median Family Income				Food Stamps (%) 5.5% 5.0%				
(adjusted for 1979) \$20,119 \$21,372								
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment				
School District:		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92			
Deuel		0.00%	0.34%	615	645			
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		NA	NA	NA	NA			

Dewey County Data Tables

County Seat Timber Lake



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$10,724
1990 Population 5,523

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,170 2,222
Population Under 5 646 680
Population Under 18 (%) 40.4% 40.2%
Population Under 5 (%) 12.0% 12.3%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 1,228 1,301
Married Couple Families 978 827
 with related children 594 516
 no related children 384 311
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 36 109
 with related children 27 67
 no related children 9 42
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 214 365
 with related children 139 318
 no related children 75 47

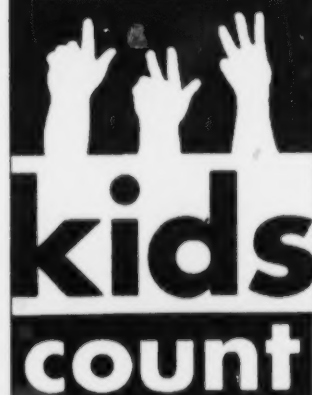
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 51.5% 55.0%
 with children under 6 (%) 43.9% 70.2%
 with children 6-17 (%) 71.7% 71.4%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
3	18.1	10	12.9
<3	55.5	5	55.5
16	10.0%	51	7.0%
0	0.0	7	304.3
36	22.0%	130	17.0%
111	69.0%	490	65.0%

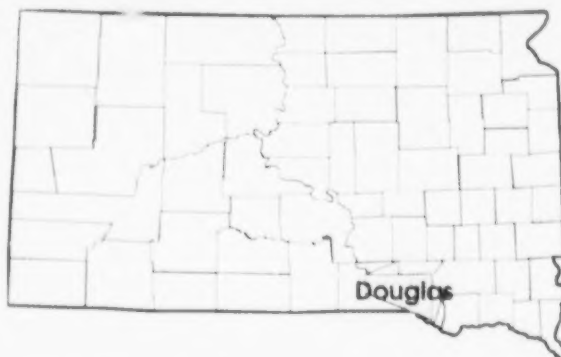


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	35.4%	44.4%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	226	240	3000
under 18	55.8%	53.6%	Recipients	663	685	2000
under 5	53.8%	59.6%	Children	483	501	1000
5 to 17	40.2%	50.9%				0
All Families	28.6%	40.0%	Population Receiving			91 72
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	12.0%	12.4%	1991 1992
under 18	33.2%	47.1%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 5	36.8%	56.6%	Households	331	346	75
Female Headed Families	56.5%	63.8%	Persons	1,357	1,366	50
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$60	\$63	25
under 18	62.1%	65.1%	Population Receiving			0
under 5	NC	72.8%	Food Stamps (%)	24.6%	24.7%	0
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$20,112	\$15,774				FY 92 FY 93
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Eagle Butte	6.06%	16.00%	1,161	348	29.0	28
Isabel	3.23%	2.67%	142	164	21.8	13.1
Timber Lake	3.03%	2.80%	307	319	14.5	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	3.45%	6.17%	115	1,301	7.3	
					0.0	1980 1990
"Give a little love to a child, and you get a great deal back." <i>John Ruskin</i>						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Douglas County Data Tables

County Seat Armour



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$12,834
1990 Population 3,746

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,296 1,138
Population Under 5 335 315
Population Under 18 (%) 31.0% 30.4%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.0% 8.4%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 1,111 995
Married Couple Families 1,016 933
with related children 519 451
no related children 497 482

Male Householder Families

(no wife present) 40 24
with related children 19 13
no related children 21 11

Female Householder Families

(no husband present) 55 38
with related children 27 19
no related children 28 19

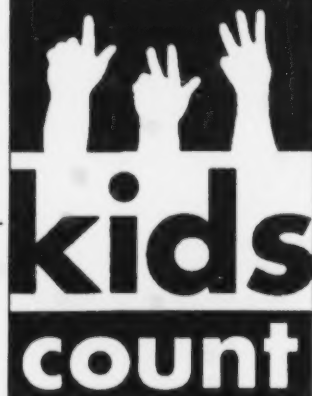
Females 16 and Over

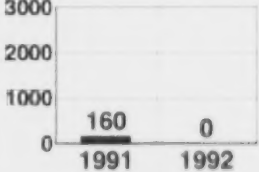
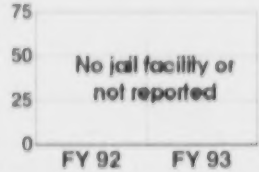
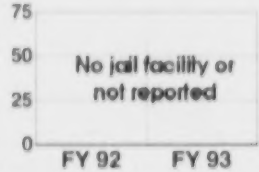
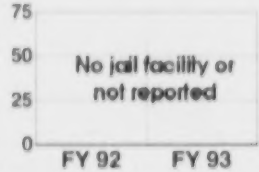
in Labor Force (%) 38.0% 49.0%
with children under 6 (%) 47.9% 78.0%
with children 6-17 (%) 53.8% 75.5%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

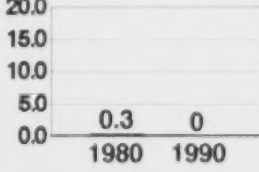
Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	20.4	3	11.4
0	0.0	<3	44.3
<3	2.0%	13	5.0%
0	0.0	<3	79.4
3	6.0%	4	2.0%
36	73.0%	207	82.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	29.1%	21.7%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families 8 9				 160 0 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 18	33.9%	25.7%	Recipients 22 28				
under 5	29.3%	18.4%	Children 16 20				
5 to 17	35.5%	28.4%	Population Receiving				 No jail facility or not reported 0.3 0 FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
All Families	25.7%	17.7%	AFDC (%) 0.6% 0.7%				
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
under 18	30.9%	21.4%	Households 53 53				 No jail facility or not reported 0.3 0 FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 5	28.9%	23.0%	Persons 147 146				
Female Headed Families	36.4%	51.4%	Avg. Per Person \$48 \$55				
Related Children:			Population Receiving				 No jail facility or not reported 0.3 0 FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 18	37.9%	79.2%	Food Stamps (%) 3.9% 3.9%				
under 5	NC	100.0%					
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$18,196	\$20,953					

Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92
Armour	0.82%	0.78%	265	278
Corsica	0.00%	0.00%	250	254
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	151	145

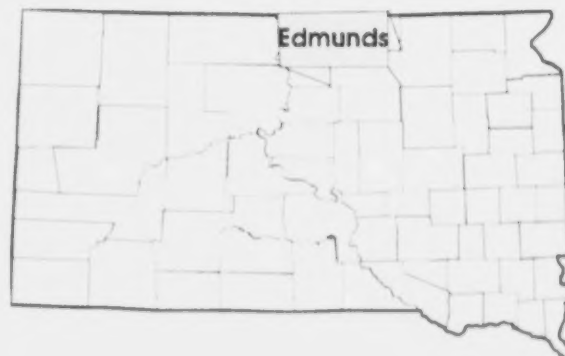
A boy's will is the wind's will, And the thoughts of youth are long, long thoughts.
Henry Wadsworth Longfellow

Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
 0.3 0 1980 1990

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Edmunds County Data Tables

County Seat  Ipswich



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,659
1990 Population 4,356

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,582 1,165
Population Under 5 378 296
Population Under 18 (%) 30.7% 26.7%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.3% 6.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,401 1,216
Married Couple Families 1,271 1,120
 with related children 594 492
 no related children 677 628
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 56 34
 with related children 9 11
 no related children 47 23
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 74 62
 with related children 35 34
 no related children 39 28

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 47.0% 49.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 57.1% 73.1%
 with children 6-17 (%) 68.7% 76.8%

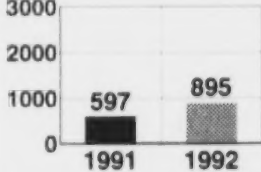
1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

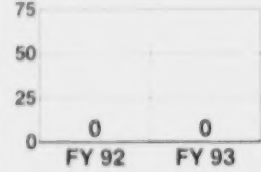
Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	18.2	<3	7.2
0	0.0	8	174.5
<3	4.0%	9	3.0%
0	0.0	<3	74.6
<3	2.0%	3	1.0%
40	74.0%	196	73.0%



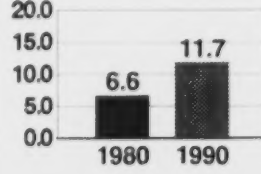
% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety
1979	1989		1991	1992	
All Persons 24.3% 23.2%			AFDC Basic Participation		Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)		
under 18 31.3% 28.6%			Families 5 4		3000
under 5 34.1% 32.8%			Recipients 13 12		2000
5 to 17 30.4% 27.2%			Children 9 9		1000
All Families 19.3% 18.1%					0
Related Children:			Population Receiving		1991
under 18 25.9% 27.0%			AFDC (%) 0.3% 0.3%		1992
under 5 33.8% 26.9%			Food Stamps Participation		Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Female Headed Families 24.3% 27.4%			(fiscal year average)		
Related Children:			Households 56 55		75
under 18 34.3% 41.2%			Persons 120 123		50
under 5 NC 100.0%			Avg. Per Person \$51 \$50		25
Median Family Income			Population Receiving		0
(adjusted for 1979) \$20,568 \$23,788			Food Stamps (%) 2.8% 2.8%		FY 92
					FY 93
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment
			91/92	92/93	Fall 91
School District:					Fall 92
Bowdle			0.00%	0.00%	175
Ipswich			0.57%	0.00%	310
Edmunds Central			0.00%	0.00%	214
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			0.00%	0.00%	109
					110
The best way to bring up children is never to let them down. Anonymous					



Year	Number per 100,000 county population
1991	597
1992	895



Fiscal Year	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
FY 92	0
FY 93	0



Year	Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
1980	6.6
1990	11.7

Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Fall River County Data Tables

County Seat  Hot Springs



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,635
1990 Population 7,353

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	2,322	1,791
Population Under 5	694	376
Population Under 18 (%)	27.5%	24.4%
Population Under 5 (%)	8.2%	5.1%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households	2,073	1,886
Married Couple Families	1,852	1,572
with related children	925	671
no related children	927	901
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	22	75
with related children	6	44
no related children	16	31
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	199	239
with related children	135	176
no related children	64	63
Females 16 and Over		
in Labor Force (%)	47.6%	54.9%
with children under 6 (%)	46.9%	76.1%
with children 6-17 (%)	65.6%	83.9%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	26.0	8	20.7
0	0.0	4	56.8
<3	3.0%	16	4.0%
<3	224.7	5	224.7
9	12.0%	45	12.0%
43	60.0%	259	69.0%



% Below Poverty		1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons		18.5%	14.5%	AFDC Basic Participation				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:				(fiscal year average)				3000
under 18		16.5%	20.4%	Families		71	64	2000
under 5		19.2%	29.9%	Recipients		191	174	1000
5 to 17		15.4%	17.9%	Children		131	120	0
All Families		12.5%	10.4%	Population Receiving				286
Related Children:				AFDC (%)		2.6%	2.4%	571
under 18		13.9%	17.7%	Food Stamps Participation				1991
under 5		17.5%	28.4%	(fiscal year average)				1992
Female Headed Families		47.2%	50.0%	Households		233	240	Juvenile Crime
Related Children:				Persons		569	602	Arrest Rate
under 18		52.6%	66.9%	Avg. Per Person		\$59	\$61	75
under 5		NC	83.1%	Population Receiving				50
Median Family Income				Food Stamps (%)		7.7%	8.2%	25
(adjusted for 1979)		\$29,100	\$27,313					0
								0
								FY 92
								FY 93
								Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
								20.0
								15.0
								10.0
								5.0
								0.0
								1980
								1990
								Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
								16.8
								5.6

Faulk County Data Tables

County Seat  Faulkton



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$17,496
1990 Population 2,744

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 990 735
Population Under 5 247 195
Population Under 18 (%) 29.8% 26.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.4% 7.1%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 936 752
Married Couple Families 851 696
 with related children 426 290
 no related children 425 406
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 35 23
 with related children 6 11
 no related children 29 12
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 50 33
 with related children 28 13
 no related children 22 20

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 29.5% 45.4%
 with children under 6 (%) 28.8% 66.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 47.3% 71.2%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	<3	33.6
0	0.0%	<3	1.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0%	3	2.0%
18	53.0%	109	62.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	31.2%	24.3%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	1	1	3000
under 18	41.0%	32.4%	Recipients	1	4	2000
under 5	46.5%	40.5%	Children	1	3	1000
5 to 17	39.2%	29.6%				0
All Families	24.4%	19.5%	Population Receiving			219
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	0.0%	0.1%	692
under 18	32.9%	28.8%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			1991
under 5	41.2%	28.2%	Households	27	31	1992
Female Headed Families	16.0%	18.2%	Persons	62	79	Juvenile Crime
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$44	\$49	Arrest Rate
under 18	17.6%	54.5%	Population Receiving			
under 5	NC	100.0%	Food Stamps (%)	2.3%	2.9%	
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	19,413\$	\$21,526				
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Cresbard	0.00%	0.00%	146	142	20.0	
Faulkton	0.00%	0.70%	323	316	15.0	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	91	104	10.0	
"We should all be concerned about the future because that is where we will spend the remainder of our lives." Charles Kettering						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities 4.4 7 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Grant County Data Tables

County Seat  Milbank



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$14,881
1990 Population 8,372

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,848 2,486
Population Under 5 749 588
Population Under 18 (%) 31.6% 29.7%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.3% 7.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 2,366 2,264
Married Couple Families 2,128 2,032
 with related children 1,177 1,021
 no related children 951 1,011
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 107 75
 with related children 29 40
 no related children 78 35
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 131 157
 with related children 85 111
 no related children 46 46

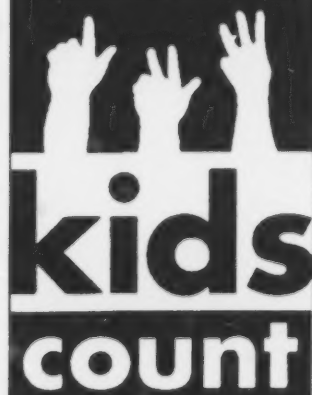
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 44.9% 55.5%
 with children under 6 (%) 41.7% 83.4%
 with children 6-17 (%) 63.5% 81.7%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	7	12.0
<3	50.7	7	71.0
9	8.0%	29	5.0%
0	0.0	3	108.1
11	9.0%	43	7.0%
83	75.0%	456	83.0%



% Below Poverty		1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety			
All Persons 13.2% 10.8% Related Children: under 18 13.6% 10.7% under 5 16.8% 9.2% 5 to 17 12.4% 11.2% All Families 9.9% 7.8% Related Children: under 18 10.3% 9.9% under 5 13.8% 10.0% Female Headed Families 13.0% 31.5% Related Children: under 18 17.6% 42.1% under 5 NC 45.0% Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979) \$25,576 \$28,471				AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) Families 24 22 Recipients 61 56 Children 39 35 Population Receiving AFDC (%) 0.7% 0.7% Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average) Households 143 161 Persons 369 412 Avg. Per Person \$55 \$59 Population Receiving Food Stamps (%) 4.4% 4.9%				Number per 100,00 county population 3000 2000 1000 0 0 119 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate 75 50 25 0 0 0 FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities 20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0 5.1 1.7 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)			
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment							
		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92						
School District:											
Big Stone City		0.00%	0.00%	117	124						
Grant-Deuel		1.55%	0.75%	288	289						
Milbank		0.99%	0.65%	1,261	1,266						
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		0.00%	0.00%	126	120						
"Youth is wholly experimental. " Robert Louis Stevenson											

Gregory County Data Tables

County Seat  Burke



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$14,349
1990 Population 5,359

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,728 1,543
Population Under 5 473 389
Population Under 18 (%) 28.7% 28.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.9% 7.3%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 1,652 1,422
Married Couple Families 1,494 1,244
 with related children 736 567
 no related children 758 677
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 54 63
 with related children 11 31
 no related children 43 32
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 104 115
 with related children 53 71
 no related children 51 44

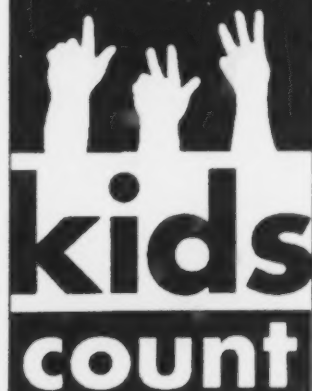
Females 16 and Over

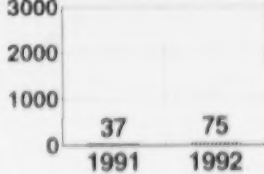
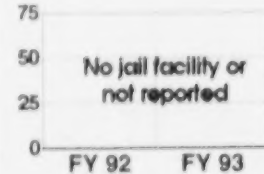
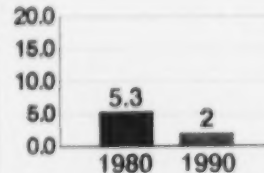
in Labor Force (%) 34.3% 47.3%
 with children under 6 (%) 45.7% 74.8%
 with children 6-17 (%) 48.6% 70.6%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	18.5	5	16.2
0	0.0	<3	16.4
6	11.0%	13	4.0%
0	0.0	<3	116.6
<3	2.0%	26	8.0%
33	65.0%	224	75.0%

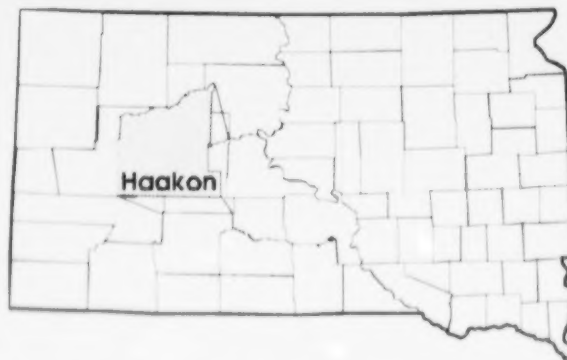


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety																																			
All Persons	25.8%	21.6%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100.00 county population																																			
Related Children:			Families	50	47																																				
under 18	27.6%	24.7%	Recipients	143	129	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate																																			
under 5	30.1%	34.3%	Children	101	92																																				
5 to 17	26.6%	21.4%																																							
All Families	22.9%	16.0%	Population Receiving																																						
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	2.7%	2.4%																																				
under 18	25.9%	21.2%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)																																						
under 5	30.3%	31.6%	Households	152	145																																				
Female Headed Families	28.8%	28.3%	Persons	448	412	Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities																																			
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$60	\$61																																				
under 18	32.3%	53.6%	Population Receiving																																						
under 5	NC	75.0%	Food Stamps (%)	8.4%	7.7%																																				
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$18,793	\$21,286																																							
<table><tr><th>Education</th><th colspan="2">Drop-Out Rate</th><th colspan="2">Enrollment</th></tr><tr><td></td><th>91/92</th><th>92/93</th><th>Fall 91</th><th>Fall 92</th></tr><tr><td>School District:</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>Burke</td><td>0.00%</td><td>0.00%</td><td>338</td><td>352</td></tr><tr><td>Gregory</td><td>0.82%</td><td>0.83%</td><td>564</td><td>564</td></tr><tr><td>Bonesteel Fairfax</td><td>1.71%</td><td>0.85%</td><td>267</td><td>263</td></tr><tr><td>Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td><td>NA</td></tr></table>							Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	School District:					Burke	0.00%	0.00%	338	352	Gregory	0.82%	0.83%	564	564	Bonesteel Fairfax	1.71%	0.85%	267	263	Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment																																						
	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92																																					
School District:																																									
Burke	0.00%	0.00%	338	352																																					
Gregory	0.82%	0.83%	564	564																																					
Bonesteel Fairfax	1.71%	0.85%	267	263																																					
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA																																					
"Who knows the thoughts of a child. " Nora Perry						 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)																																			

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Haakon County Data Tables

County Seat Philip



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$21,384
1990 Population 2,624

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 959 931
Population Under 5 319 197
Population Under 18 (%) 34.3% 35.5%
Population Under 5 (%) 11.4% 7.5%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

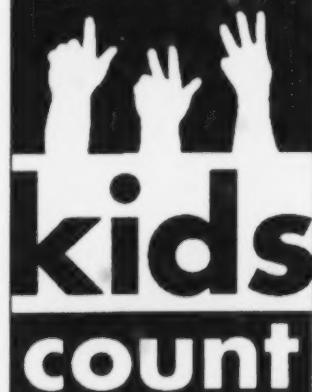
Family Households 729 654
Married Couple Families 650 590
 with related children 390 350
 no related children 260 240
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 28 30
 with related children 18 20
 no related children 10 10
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 51 34
 with related children 25 26
 no related children 26 8

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 44.3% 42.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 40.8% 43.3%
 with children 6-17 (%) 59.9% 61.2%

1992

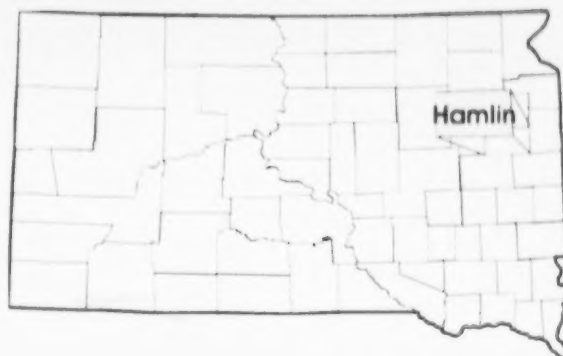
1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	<3	26.1
3	7.0%	9	5.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
4	9.0%	7	4.0%
32	78.0%	124	79.0%



Hamlin County Data Tables

County Seat Hayti



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$13,459
1990 Population 4,974

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,535 1,437
Population Under 5 413 343
Population Under 18 (%) 29.2% 28.9%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.9% 6.9%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,445 1,321
Married Couple Families 1,292 1,186
 with related children 607 545
 no related children 685 641
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 45 51
 with related children 2 21
 no related children 43 30
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 108 84
 with related children 47 54
 no related children 61 30

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 37.8% 44.5%
 with children under 6 (%) 36.1% 68.9%
 with children 6-17 (%) 64.0% 75.5%

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	5.6
<3	86.9	4	69.5
<3	3.0%	14	4.0%
<3	296.7	<3	59.3
0	0.0%	10	3.0%
57	74.0%	260	75.0%



Year	Deaths
1980	4.5
1990	6.1

Hand County Data Tables

County Seat  Miller



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$20,046
1990 Population 4,272

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,442 1,177
Population Under 5 364 291
Population Under 18 (%) 29.1% 27.6%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.4% 6.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 1,386 1,189
Married Couple Families 1,269 1,087
 with related children 625 489
 no related children 644 598
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 49 29
 with related children 7 10
 no related children 42 19
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 68 73
 with related children 35 39
 no related children 33 34

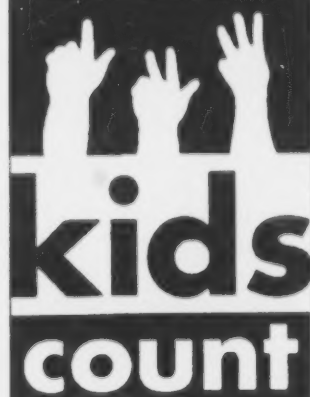
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 37.1% 46.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 37.5% 75.6%
 with children 6-17 (%) 55.2% 80.3%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	16.1	<3	3.7
0	0.0	<3	22.3
3	5.0%	5	2.0%
<3	336.7	<3	134.7
<3	3.0%	8	3.0%
47	76.0%	194	72.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	28.4%	17.6%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100.00 county population
Related Children:			Families				445 1100 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 18	37.9%	23.3%	Recipients				
under 5	39.8%	16.8%	Children				
5 to 17	37.3%	25.5%	Population Receiving AFDC (%)				No jail facility or not reported 2 0.4 FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
All Families	22.6%	13.4%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
Related Children:			Households				
under 18	33.3%	21.1%	Persons				2 0.4 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
under 5	37.4%	17.1%	Avg. Per Person				
Female Headed Families	19.1%	21.2%	Population Receiving Food Stamps (%)				
Related Children:							
under 18	29.7%	35.3%					
under 5	NC	58.3%					
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$20,363	\$22,660					
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		
School District:			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	
Miller			1.32%	0.65%	702	685	
Polo			0.00%	0.00%	31	26	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			0.00%	1.32%	96	98	
There shouldn't be a single little child in America left alone to fend for himself. Mary Keyserling							

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Hanson County Data Tables

County Seat  Alexandria



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$11,185
1990 Population 2,994

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,137 922
Population Under 5 323 221
Population Under 18 (%) 33.3% 30.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 9.5% 7.4%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

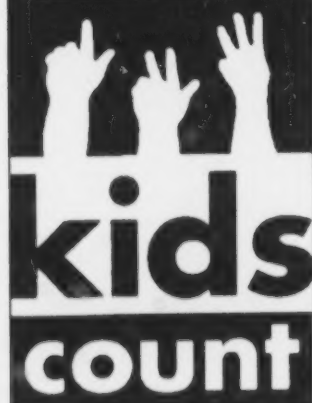
Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 910 812
Married Couple Families 841 747
 with related children 441 358
 no related children 400 389
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 28 28
 with related children 2 8
 no related children 26 20
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 41 37
 with related children 18 21
 no related children 23 16

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 40.2% 54.1%
 with children under 6 (%) 39.2% 57.0%
 with children 6-17 (%) 46.8% 70.9%

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	22.2	3	14.0
0	0.0	4	111.7
<3	2.0%	10	5.0%
0	0.0	<3	88.5
<3	2.0%	7	3.0%
29	64.0%	159	76.0%



Harding County Data Tables

County Seat  Buffalo



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$17,431
1990 Population 1,669

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 518 554
Population Under 5 131 147
Population Under 18 (%) 30.5% 33.2%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.7% 8.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 445 439
Married Couple Families 404 399
 with related children 211 214
 no related children 193 185
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 19 13
 with related children 0 3
 no related children 19 10
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 22 27
 with related children 8 12
 no related children 14 15

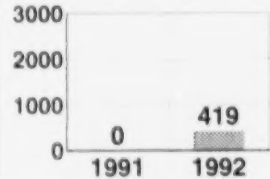
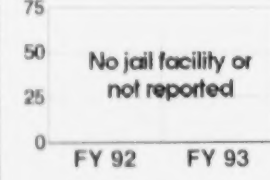
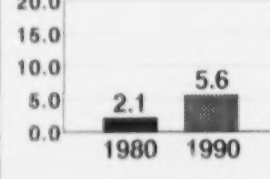
Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 35.5% 58.1%
 with children under 6 (%) 33.6% 60.9%
 with children 6-17 (%) 46.3% 81.3%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0%	5	4.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0%	5	4.0%
18	82.0%	99	76.0%

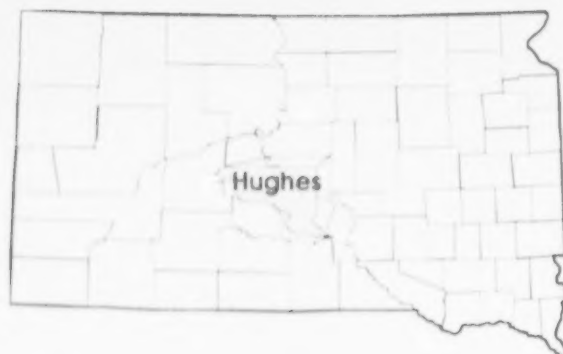


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons 23.8% 18.9% Related Children: under 18 32.2% 20.5% under 5 27.3% 21.8% 5 to 17 34.0% 20.1% All Families 19.1% 18.0% Related Children: under 18 20.4% 18.6% under 5 31.4% 22.2% Female Headed Families 0.0% 62.5% Related Children: under 18 0.0% 76.9% under 5 NC 80.0% Median Family Income (adj. for 1979) \$23,968 \$23,333			AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) Families 2 3 Recipients 4 8 Children 3 5 Population Receiving AFDC (%) 0.2% 0.5% Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average) Households 11 12 Persons 37 46 Avg. Per Person \$63 \$55 Population Receiving Food Stamps (%) 2.2% 2.8%			Number per 100,00 county population  Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate  Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities  Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District: Harding County	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
	0.00%	1.23%	342	366		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	30	31		
Listen To the MUSTNTS, child, Listen to the DON'TS Listen to the SHOULDNTS the IMPOSSIBLES, the WON'TS Listen to the NEVER HAVES Then listen close to me - Anything can happen, child, ANYTHING can be. Shel Silverstein, From <i>Where The Sidewalk Ends</i>						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Hughes County Data Tables

County Seat  Pierre



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$17,645
1990 Population 14,817

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 4,535 4,424
Population Under 5 1,262 1,154
Population Under 18 (%) 31.9% 29.9%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.9% 7.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

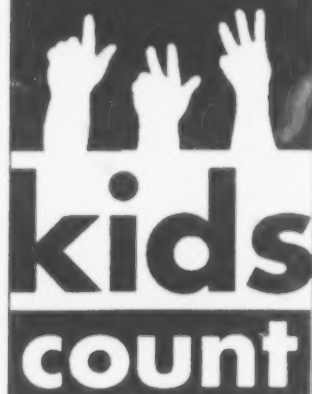
Family Households 3,688 3,941
Married Couple Families 3,226 3,324
 with related children 1,845 1,760
 no related children 1,381 1,564
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 76 121
 with related children 7 71
 no related children 69 50
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 386 496
 with related children 287 393
 no related children 99 103

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 65.4% 70.3%
 with children under 6 (%) 69.3% 88.0%
 with children 6-17 (%) 80.7% 89.9%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
7	28.0	16	13.3
0	0.0	3	17.0
11	4.0%	51	4.0%
<3	203.3	5	101.6
24	10.0%	100	8.0%
206	84.0%	935	80.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	7.1%	10.4%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,00 county population
Related Children:			Families	123	132	7000 5250 3500 1750 0
under 18	7.1%	13.9%	Recipients	344	366	6412
under 5	8.0%	20.5%	Children	236	258	3017
5 to 17	6.8%	11.5%				1991 1992
All Families	4.9%	8.2%	Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.3%	2.5%	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			75 50 25 0
under 18	6.7%	11.3%	Households	359	394	13
under 5	7.3%	15.4%	Persons	1,010	1,095	14
Female Headed Families	22.8%	32.9%	Avg. Per Person	\$58	\$64	FY 92 FY 93
Related Children:			Population Receiving Food Stamps (%)	6.8%	7.4%	Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 18	29.0%	37.8%				20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0
under 5	NC	54.2%				4.4
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$34,331	\$33,863				1.8
						1980 1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
School District:						
Harrold	2.27%	0.00%	106	106		
Pierre	1.96%	2.21%	2,873	2,945		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	339	323		
"A #2 pencil and a dream can take you anywhere." Joyce A. Myers						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Hutchinson County Data Tables

County Seat Olivet



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,117
1990 Population 8,262

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	2,538	2,081
Population Under 5	637	520
Population Under 18 (%)	27.1%	25.2%
Population Under 5 (%)	6.8%	6.3%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

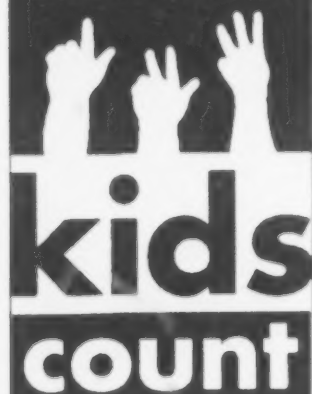
Family Households 2,621 2,282
Married Couple Families 2,408 2,109
 with related children 1,114 860
 no related children 1,294 1,249
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 73 58
 with related children 21 18
 no related children 52 40
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 140 115
 with related children 69 59
 no related children 71 56

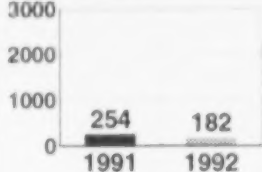
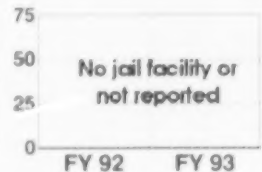
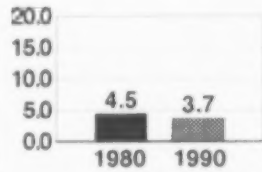
Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 41.8% 49.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 46.6% 77.3%
 with children 6-17 (%) 64.9% 81.6%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	10.1	3	6.3
<3	60.2	4	48.2
5	5.0%	18	4.0%
0	0.0	<3	81.8
<3	2.0%	9	2.0%
74	76.0%	345	74.0%

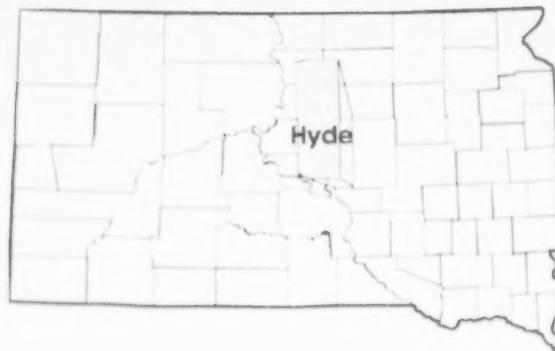


% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety		
	1979	1989		1991	1992		
All Persons	23.5%	19.2%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population	
Related Children:			Families				
under 18	29.9%	21.3%	Recipients				
under 5	33.6%	28.6%	Children				
5 to 17	28.7%	18.8%					
All Families	19.7%	16.0%	Population Receiving				Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Related Children:			AFDC (%)				
under 18	26.0%	19.0%					
under 5	32.4%	25.7%					
Female Headed Families	22.9%	21.4%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
Related Children:			Households				
under 18	33.8%	23.2%	Persons				
under 5	NC	26.7%	Avg. Per Person				
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$20,601	\$23,573	Population Receiving				Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
			Food Stamps (%)				
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		
			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	
School District:							
Freeman			0.65%	0.00%	462	463	
Menno			0.00%	0.72%	333	351	
Parkston			0.30%	0.00%	657	693	
Tripp-Delmont			0.77%	1.39%	294	306	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			2.74%	0.00%	97	122	

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Hyde County Data Tables

County Seat Highmore



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$20,597
1990 Population 1,696

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 626 446
Population Under 5 164 119
Population Under 18 (%) 30.3% 26.3%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.9% 7.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 536 458
Married Couple Families 484 420
with related children 245 200
no related children 239 220

Male Householder Families

(no wife present) 9 14
with related children 2 6
no related children 7 8

Female Householder Families

(no husband present) 43 24
with related children 16 14
no related children 27 10

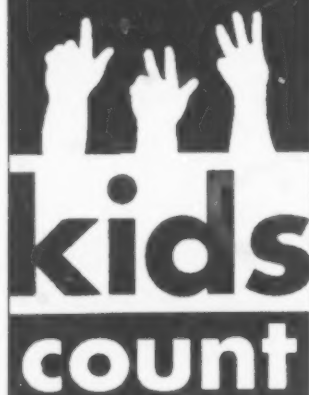
Females 16 and Over

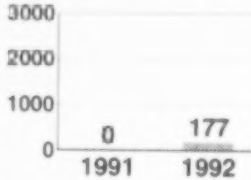
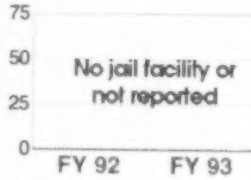
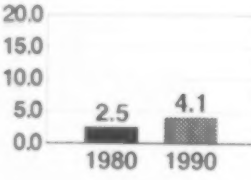
in Labor Force (%) 42.6% 46.7%
with children under 6 (%) 58.1% 65.3%
with children 6-17 (%) 56.7% 88.5%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	4.0%	<3	2.0%
0	0.0	<3	241.0
<3	9.0%	4	4.0%
16	70.0%	85	77.0%

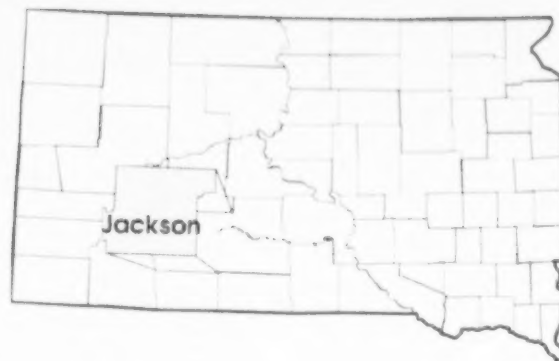


% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		1991		1992		Safety	
All Persons 23.2% 16.5%			AFDC Basic Participation						Number per 100,000 county population	
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)							
under 18 27.8% 21.1%			Families 4 5						1991 1992	
under 5 25.6% 23.9%			Recipients 9 14						Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	
5 to 17 28.6% 20.1%			Children 7 11							
All Families 18.8% 12.9%			Population Receiving							
Related Children:			AFDC (%) 0.5% 0.8%							
under 18 28.8% 17.2%			Food Stamps Participation							
under 5 23.8% 25.8%			(fiscal year average)							
Female Headed Families 16.3% 30.4%			Households 34 40							
Related Children:			Persons 80 97						FY 92 FY 93	
under 18 35.0% 77.8%			Avg. Per Person \$57 \$71						No jail facility or not reported	
under 5 NC 66.7%			Population Receiving							
Median Family Income			Food Stamps (%) 4.7% 5.7%						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities	
(adjusted for 1979) \$23,072 \$25,081										
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment					
			91/92	92/93	Fa'l 91	Fall 92				
School District: Hyde			0.64%	0.00%	300	333				
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			16.46%	16.00%	203	221			1980 1990	
									Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Jackson County Data Tables

County Seat  Kadoka



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$12,382
1990 Population 2,811

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,346 1,005
Population Under 5 367 284
Population Under 18 (%) 39.2% 35.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 10.7% 10.1%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 766 680
Married Couple Families 637 528
 with related children 380 278
 no related children 257 250
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 34 57
 with related children 17 46
 no related children 17 11
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 95 95
 with related children 65 71
 no related children 30 24

Females 16 and Over

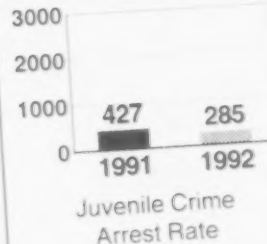
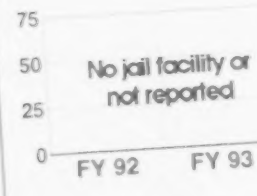
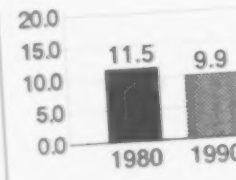
in Labor Force (%) 38.1% 49.2%
 with children under 6 (%) 37.2% 63.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 60.6% 82.5%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	18.5	<3	7.5
0	0.0	<3	49.8
<3	2.0%	7	3.0%
0	0.0	<3	85.8
8	15.0%	42	16.0%
33	62.0%	158	60.0%



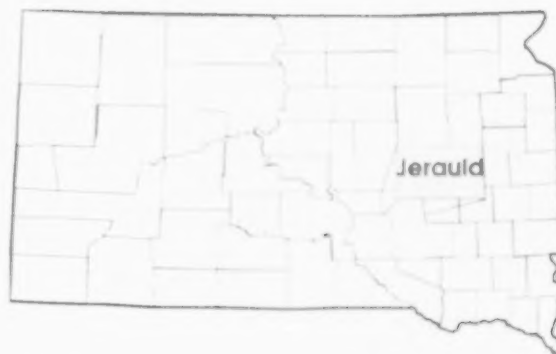
% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	35.6%	38.8%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	84	98	
under 18	44.1%	54.9%	Recipients	254	294	427 285
under 5	50.0%	66.7%	Children	178	210	1991 1992
5 to 17	41.9%	50.1%				Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
All Families	27.4%	31.9%	Population Receiving AFDC (%)	9.0%	10.5%	
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			
under 18	34.5%	44.9%	Households	138	155	No jail facility or not reported
under 5	42.1%	60.1%	Persons	530	590	FY 92 FY 93
Female Headed Families	67.4%	78.3%	Avg. Per Person	\$43	\$42	
Related Children:			Population Receiving Food Stamps (%)	18.9%	21.0%	Number of Admission to Adult Jail Facilities
under 18	77.3%	87.9%				
under 5	NC	100.0%				11.5 9.9
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$23,100	\$20,444				1980 1990
						Teens (16-19) Not School and Not in L Force or Unemploye
"No one ever keeps a secret as well as a child." Victor Hugo						

179

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Jerauld County Data Tables

County Seat Wessington Springs



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,159
1990 Population 2,425

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 842 636
Population Under 5 255 131
Population Under 18 (%) 28.7% 26.2%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.7% 5.4%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 774 683
Married Couple Families 726 620
 with related children 348 265
 no related children 378 355
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 22 24
 with related children 0 7
 no related children 22 17
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 26 39
 with related children 11 19
 no related children 15 20

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 38.8% 46.9%
 with children under 6 (%) 43.2% 68.0%
 with children 6-17 (%) 58.8% 81.4%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	14.6
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	8.0%	5	4.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	4.0%	<3	1.0%
22	88.0%	110	83.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	20.3%	18.2%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families		6	7	3000 2000 1000 0 82 82 1991 1992
under 18	23.1%	22.4%	Recipients		16	20	
under 5	23.9%	22.9%	Children		11	14	
5 to 17	22.8%	22.3%	Population Receiving AFDC (%)		0.7%	0.8%	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
All Families	15.6%	13.8%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				75 50 25 0 No jail facility or not reported FY 92 FY 93
Related Children:			Households		44	40	
under 18	21.7%	19.9%	Persons		114	96	
under 5	23.0%	21.3%	Avg. Per Person		\$50	\$56	20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0 4.6 11 1980 1990
Female Headed Families	7.7%	18.2%	Population Receiving Food Stamps (%)		4.7%	4.0%	
Related Children:							
under 18	18.2%	28.6%					
under 5	NC	0.0%					
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$21,421	\$22,784					
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Alpena		0.00%	0.00%	129	122		
Wessington Springs		0.00%	0.42%	474	477		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		NA	NA	NA	NA		
"Whatever you would have your children become, strive to exhibit in your own lives and conversation." Lydia H. Sigourney							Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Jones County Data Tables

County Seat Murdo



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$23,510
1990 Population 1,324

Population

	1980	1990
Population Under 18	441	372
Population Under 5	108	102
Population Under 18 (%)	30.1%	28.1%
Population Under 5 (%)	7.4%	7.7%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households	409	382
Married Couple Families	373	350
with related children	186	153
no related children	187	197
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	9	6
with related children	5	5
no related children	4	1
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	27	26
with related children	20	12
no related children	7	14
Females 16 and Over		
in Labor Force (%)	38.0%	50.5%
with children under 6 (%)	34.9%	56.1%
with children 6-17 (%)	50.4%	82.9%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	22.7
0	0.0	<3	67.3
0	0.0%	3	3.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0%	5	6.0%
10	71.0%	67	76.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	18.3%	15.1%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	5	3	3000
under 18	20.0%	19.1%	Recipients	13	10	2000
under 5	20.8%	23.5%	Children	11	8	1000
5 to 17	19.7%	17.5%				0
All Families	17.1%	11.4%	Population Receiving			1991
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	1.0%	0.8%	1992
under 18	18.5%	14.0%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 5	23.9%	16.2%	Households	9	10	75
Female Headed Families	37.0%	30.8%	Persons	32	38	50
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$61	\$58	25
under 18	50.0%	40.0%	Population Receiving			0
under 5	NC	50.0%	Food Stamps (%)	2.4%	2.9%	0
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$23,658	\$25,125				FY 92
						FY 93
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Jones County	2.97%	0.00%	268	260		20.0
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						11.9
						8.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
"Children's playings are not sports and should be deemed as their most serious actions." <i>Michael Eyquem de Montaigne</i>						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Kingsbury County Data Tables

County Seat DeSmet



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,239
1990 Population 5,925

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,751 1,540
Population Under 5 500 389
Population Under 18 (%) 26.2% 26.0%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.5% 6.6%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,892 1,629
Married Couple Families 1,743 1,493
 with related children 818 643
 no related children 925 850
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 56 52
 with related children 11 21
 no related children 45 31
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 93 84
 with related children 47 55
 no related children 46 29

Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 40.9% 46.7%
 with children under 6 (%) 43.1% 71.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 62.1% 74.4%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	3	9.3
0	0.0	<3	16.1
<3	4.0%	14	4.0%
0	0.0	3	174.9
0	0.0%	9	3.0%
45	83.0%	250	79.0%



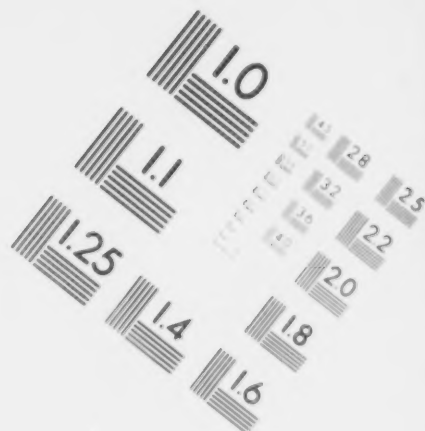
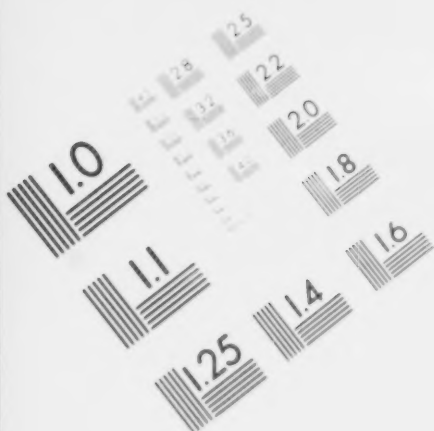


AIM

Association for Information and Image Management

1100 Wayne Avenue, Suite 1100
Silver Spring, Maryland 20910

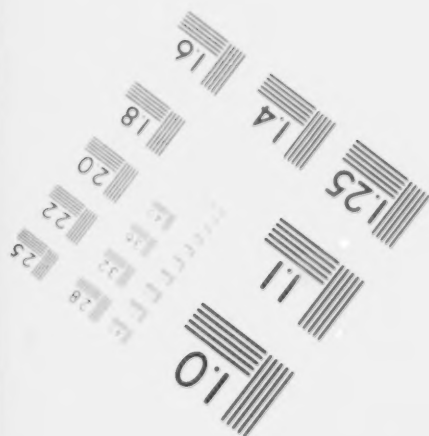
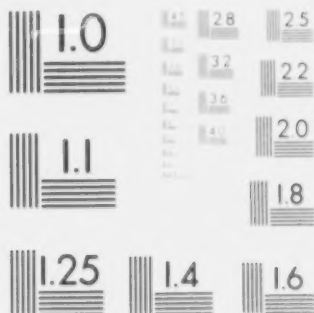
301/587-8202



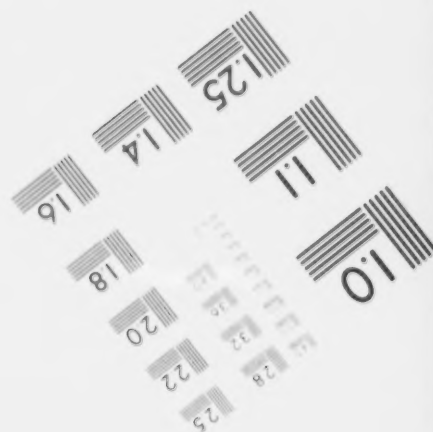
Centimeter



Inches



MANUFACTURED TO AIM STANDARDS
BY APPLIED IMAGE, INC.



Lake County Data Tables

County Seat Madison



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$14,825
1990 Population 10,550

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,774 2,804
Population Under 5 819 707
Population Under 18 (%) 25.9% 26.6%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.6% 6.7%

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 2,877 2,740
Married Couple Families 2,643 2,442
 with related children 1,303 1,161
 no related children 1,340 1,281
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 62 84
 with related children 12 33
 no related children 50 51
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 172 214
 with related children 114 145
 no related children 58 69

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 42.8% 54.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 49.2% 67.8%
 with children 6-17 (%) 65.9% 86.3%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	6	9.1
0	0.0	<3	17.7
3	2.0%	28	4.0%
0	0.0	<3	24.4
9	6.0%	29	4.0%
126	89.0%	557	87.0%



Lawrence County Data Tables

County Seat Deadwood



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,282
1990 Population 20,655

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 5,011 5,612
Population Under 5 1,490 1,425
Population Under 18 (%) 27.3% 27.2%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.1% 6.9%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 4,756 5,286
Married Couple Families 4,036 4,446
 with related children 2,027 2,191
 no related children 2,009 2,255
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 154 198
 with related children 75 125
 no related children 79 73
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 566 642
 with related children 375 476
 no related children 191 166

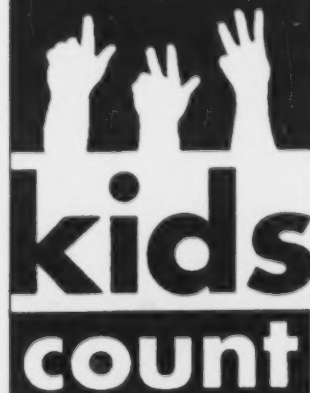
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 48.5% 58.8%
 with children under 6 (%) 46.5% 72.6%
 with children 6-17 (%) 68.8% 79.8%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	3.6	16	11.5
<3	22.4	5	22.4
14	5.0%	82	6.0%
3	172.1	10	114.7
20	7.0%	99	7.0%
227	84.0%	1,149	85.0%



% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety	
1979	1989		1991	1992		
All Persons	14.3%	14.0%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		Number per 100,000 county population	
Related Children:			Families		3000	
under 18	14.5%	14.5%	Recipients		2000	
under 5	15.0%	19.4%	Children		1000	
5 to 17	14.3%	12.7%	Population Receiving		0	
All Families	10.3%	8.9%	AFDC (%)		842	
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation		867	
under 18	14.2%	13.6%	(fiscal year average)		1991	
under 5	16.7%	18.4%	Households		1992	
Female Headed Families	40.8%	36.9%	Persons		Juvenile Crime	
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person		Arrest Rate	
under 18	54.6%	51.5%	Population Receiving		75	
under 5	NC	66.3%	Food Stamps (%)		50	
Median Family Income			4.6%		25	
(adjusted for 1979)	\$27,817	\$31,185	4.9%		0	
					FY 92	
					FY 93	
					Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities	
					20.0	
					15.0	
					10.0	
					5.0	
					0.0	
					11.5	
					2	
					1980	
					1990	
					Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	
					20.0	
					15.0	
					10.0	
					5.0	
					0.0	
					11.5	
					2	
					1980	
					1990	
					When the first baby laughed for the first time, the laugh broke into a thousand pieces and they all went skipping about, and that was the beginning of fairies.	
					From Peter Pan by James Barrie	

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Lincoln County Data Tables

County Seat  Canton



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$14,993
1990 Population 15,427

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 4,355 4,745
Population Under 5 1,291 1,238
Population Under 18 (%) 31.2% 30.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 9.3% 8.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

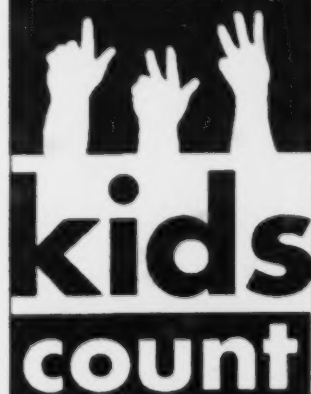
Family Households 3,846 4,231
Married Couple Families 3,574 3,799
 with related children 1,942 2,020
 no related children 1,632 1,779
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 72 150
 with related children 14 79
 no related children 58 71
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 200 282
 with related children 120 212
 no related children 80 70

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 46.3% 64.7%
 with children under 6 (%) 52.1% 80.4%
 with children 6-17 (%) 62.7% 92.3%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	0.9
<3	52.1	6	31.3
10	4.0%	63	6.0%
<3	98.3	<3	39.3
11	5.0%	53	5.0%
212	91.0%	919	90.0%



Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

Lyman County Data Tables

County Seat  Kennebec



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$14,555
1990 Population 3,638

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,366 1,214
Population Under 5 417 331
Population Under 18 (%) 35.4% 33.4%
Population Under 5 (%) 10.8% 9.1%

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 965 940
Married Couple Families 810 755
 with related children 451 377
 no related children 359 378

Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 40 60
 with related children 9 44
 no related children 31 16

Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 115 125
 with related children 73 88
 no related children 42 37

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 41.7% 61.1%
 with children under 6 (%) 43.3% 69.5%
 with children 6-17 (%) 65.6% 87.5%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	3	8.9
0	0.0	<3	41.3
<3	3.0%	18	5.0%
<3	704.2	4	281.7
8	13.0%	37	11.0%
43	69.0%	242	74.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons 28.5% 24.7%			AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families 62 66			3000 2000 1000 0
under 18 36.0% 37.0%			Recipients 182 199			0 27
under 5 38.8% 42.2%			Children 136 151			1991 1992
5 to 17 34.7% 35.0%						Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
All Families 24.8% 17.7%			Population Receiving AFDC (%) 5.0% 5.5%			
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			75 50 25 0
under 18 31.1% 28.3%			Households 141 137			No jail facility or not reported
under 5 39.4% 37.0%			Persons 544 523			FY 92 FY 93
Female Headed Families 40.9% 38.5%			Avg. Per Person \$60 \$62			Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Related Children:			Population Receiving Food Stamps (%) 15.0% 14.4%			
under 18 55.4% 58.0%						20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0
under 5 NC 69.0%						10.6 4.8
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979) \$21,558 \$25,800						1980 1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
School District: Lyman	0.00%	0.49%	412	416		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	5.63%	4.46%	309	338		
"Mankind owes to the child the best it has to give..." Opening words of the United Nations' <i>Declaration of the Rights of the Child</i>						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

McCook County Data Tables

County Seat  Salem



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$13,616
1990 Population 5,688

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,956 1,585
Population Under 5 496 404
Population Under 18 (%) 30.4% 27.9%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.7% 7.1%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,708 1,544
Married Couple Families 1,562 1,386
 with related children 802 648
 no related children 760 738
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 55 59
 with related children 10 20
 no related children 45 39
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 91 99
 with related children 32 50
 no related children 59 49

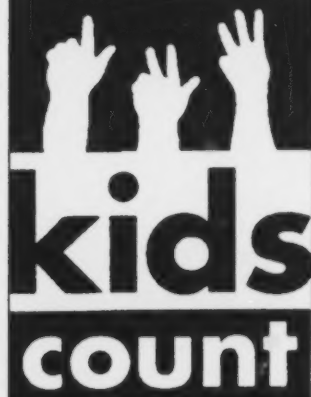
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 45.1% 50.9%
 with children under 6 (%) 52.1% 73.2%
 with children 6-17 (%) 68.1% 85.0%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	2.6
0	0.0	<3	16.2
<3	3.0%	12	3.0%
0	0.0	<3	52.4
8	11.0%	25	7.0%
58	82.0%	314	84.0%

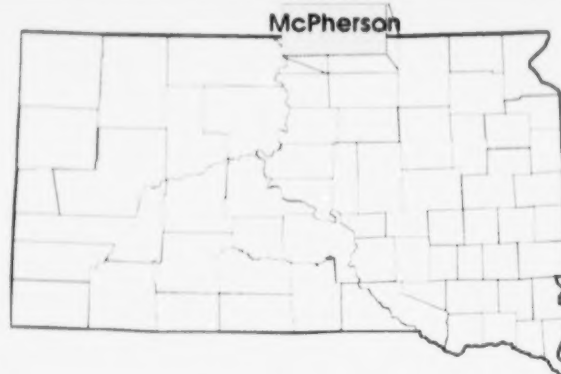


% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety	
1979	1989		1991	1992		
All Persons 19.0% 11.8%			AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		Number per 100,000 county population	
Related Children:					3000	
under 18 21.1% 12.7%			Families 20 24		2000	
under 5 22.0% 18.1%			Recipients 54 62		1000	
5 to 17 20.8% 10.8%			Children 35 40		0	
All Families 16.6% 9.3%					158141	
Related Children:					19911992	
under 18 21.5% 11.4%			Population Receiving		Juvenile Crime	
under 5 22.3% 18.1%			AFDC (%) 0.9% 1.1%		Arrest Rate	
Female Headed Families 18.7% 29.0%			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			
Related Children:					75	
under 18 28.6% 32.7%			Households 99 112		50	
under 5 NC 100.0%			Persons 251 303		25	
Median Family Income			Avg. Per Person \$50 \$56		0	
(adjusted for 1979) \$23,447 \$25,109			Population Receiving		No jail facility or not reported	
			Food Stamps (%) 4.4% 5.3%		FY 92FY 93	
					Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities	
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92
School District:						
Canistota			0.00%	0.00%	187	206
Montrose			0.00%	0.00%	231	241
Bridgewater			0.00%	1.08%	220	197
McCook Central			0.90%	0.47%	419	414
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			0.00%	0.00%	113	103

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

McPherson County Data Tables

County Seat Leola



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,742
1990 Population 3,228

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,039 725
Population Under 5 249 169
Population Under 18 (%) 25.8% 22.5%
Population Under 5 (%) 6.2% 5.2%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,181 973
Married Couple Families 1,091 905
 with related children 462 324
 no related children 629 581

Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 26 22
 with related children 9 7
 no related children 17 15

Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 64 46
 with related children 28 18
 no related children 36 28

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 37.7% 42.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 43.1% 70.3%
 with children 6-17 (%) 61.5% 75.1%

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	3.0%	3	2.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	5.0%	6	3.0%
27	75.0%	126	75.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons 27.2% 21.5%			AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families 3 4			3000 2000 1000 0
under 18 34.9% 24.8%			Recipients 9 16			0 0 1991 1992
under 5 30.0% 30.8%			Children 5 11			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
5 to 17 36.4% 23.0%			Population Receiving AFDC (%) 0.3% 0.5%			75 50 25 0
All Families 20.8% 15.8%			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			No jail facility or not reported
Related Children:			Households 44 44			0 FY 92 FY 93
under 18 26.0% 22.6%			Persons 105 106			Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 5 30.3% 28.4%			Avg. Per Person \$50 \$49			20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0
Female Headed Families 32.8% 17.1%			Population Receiving Food Stamps (%) 3.3% 3.3%			13.6 4.8 1980 1990
Related Children:						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
under 18 35.7% 23.1%						
under 5 NC 20.0%						
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979) \$18,020 \$19,180						
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Eureka	0.00%	0.72%	300	304		
Leola	0.00%	0.00%	265	269		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA		
"Every child born into the world is...an ever fresh and radiant possibility." Kate Douglas Wiggin						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Marshall County Data Tables

County Seat  Britton



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$17,253
1990 Population 4,844

Population

	1980	1990
Population Under 18	1,581	1,294
Population Under 5	378	337
Population Under 18 (%)	29.3%	26.7%
Population Under 5 (%)	7.0%	7.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households	1,492	1,339
Married Couple Families	1,331	1,165
with related children	623	495
no related children	708	670
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	58	68
with related children	15	35
no related children	43	33
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	103	106
with related children	64	55
no related children	39	51

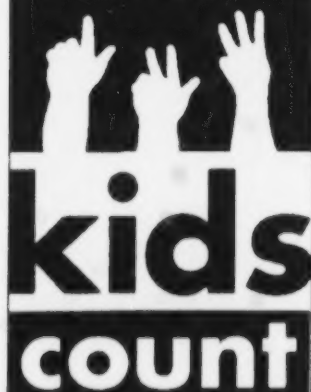
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%)	40.4%	46.0%
with children under 6 (%)	48.0%	63.8%
with children 6-17 (%)	60.0%	80.8%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	21.3	<3	7.1
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0%	6	2.0%
<3	369.0	3	221.4
<3	4.0%	8	3.0%
31	69.0%	197	73.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	22.8%	17.7%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	28	28	3000
under 18	30.4%	18.5%	Recipients	69	72	2000
under 5	36.1%	18.4%	Children	47	50	1000
5 to 17	28.6%	18.6%				0
All Families	18.3%	12.5%	Population Receiving			867
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	1.4%	1.5%	619
under 18	24.1%	15.2%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			1991
under 5	33.5%	19.2%	Households	95	91	1992
Female Headed Families	35.0%	29.1%	Persons	241	244	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$57	\$60	75
under 18	44.9%	37.0%	Population Receiving			50
under 5	NC	77.8%	Food Stamps (%)	5.0%	5.0%	25
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$20,680	\$21,219				0
						0
						FY 92
						FY 93
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2
						1980
						1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
						20.0
						15.0
						10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						1.1
						6.2

Meade County Data Tables

County Seat  Sturgis



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,045
1990 Population 21,878

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 6,900 7,092
Population Under 5 2,129 1,920
Population Under 18 (%) 33.3% 32.4%
Population Under 5 (%) 10.3% 8.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

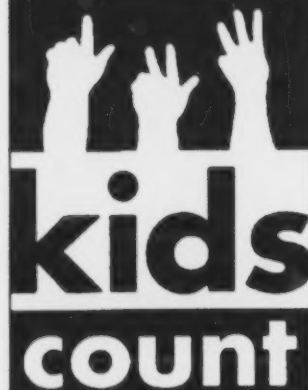
Family Households 5,168 5,580
Married Couple Families 4,646 4,867
 with related children 2,903 2,905
 no related children 1,743 1,962
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 134 192
 with related children 95 126
 no related children 39 66
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 388 521
 with related children 274 387
 no related children 114 134

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 49.7% 57.5%
 with children under 6 (%) 44.3% 55.9%
 with children 6-17 (%) 64.7% 79.9%

1992

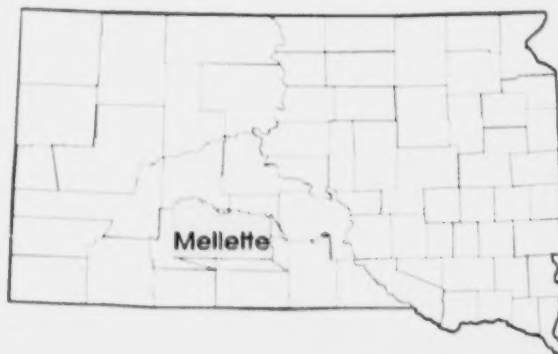
1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
3	6.7	17	8.9
<3	35.1	4	14.0
20	4.0%	89	5.0%
0	0.0	5	57.7
16	4.0%	98	5.0%
379	86.0%	1,469	79.0%



Mellette County Data Tables

County Seat  White River



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$13,390
1990 Population 2,137

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 837 769
Population Under 5 240 208
Population Under 18 (%) 37.2% 36.0%
Population Under 5 (%) 10.7% 9.7%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 531 507
Married Couple Families 413 356
 with related children 221 193
 no related children 192 163
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 27 41
 with related children 10 31
 no related children 17 10
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 91 110
 with related children 58 87
 no related children 33 23

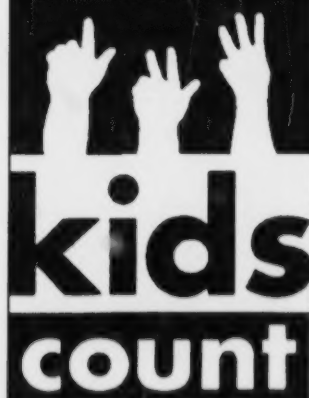
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 40.7% 44.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 40.1% 50.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 52.8% 68.4%

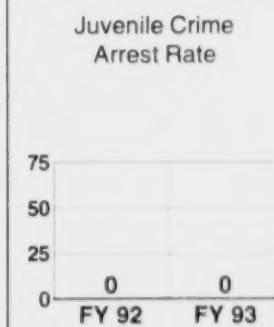
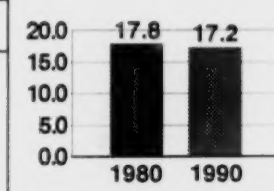
1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	39.2	6	26.5
0	0.0	<3	32.8
0	0.0%	8	4.0%
0	0.0	3	346.8
13	25.0%	43	19.0%
39	81.0%	147	67.0%



Year	Number per 100,000 county population
1991	0
1992	0

Number of Admissions
to Adult Jail Facilities

Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

Miner County Data Tables

Howard



County Seat



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,282
1990 Population 3,272

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,020 888
Population Under 5 293 227
Population Under 18 (%) 27.3% 27.1%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.8% 6.9%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,054 888
Married Couple Families 971 795
 with related children 433 356
 no related children 538 439
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 41 34
 with related children 15 11
 no related children 26 23
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 42 59
 with related children 14 32
 no related children 28 27

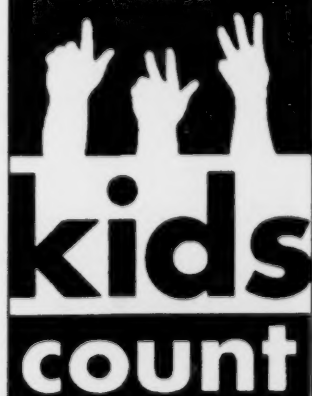
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 33.3% 51.5%
 with children under 6 (%) 46.1% 81.6%
 with children 6-17 (%) 42.1% 79.3%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	3.0%	10	5.0%
0	0.0	<3	221.0
<3	7.0%	13	7.0%
24	80.0%	162	84.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons 32.5% 16.6%			AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families 8 9			3000
under 18 35.3% 21.6%			Recipients 21 26			2000
under 5 27.0% 26.9%			Children 15 18			1000
5 to 17 38.7% 19.8%						0
All Families 27.8% 11.7%			Population Receiving			393 495
Related Children:			AFDC (%) 0.6% 0.8%			1991 1992
under 18 29.8% 18.7%			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 5 23.5% 23.5%			Households 64 70			75
Female Headed Families 35.7% 50.9%			Persons 186 199			50
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person \$56 \$59			25
under 18 62.5% 57.6%						0
under 5 NC 72.2%			Population Receiving			No jail facility or not reported
Median Family Income			Food Stamps (%) 5.7% 6.1%			FY 92 FY 93
(adjusted for 1979) \$17,635 \$23,714						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	20.0	
Carthage	0.00%	0.00%	23	22	15.0	
Howard	0.39%	1.09%	618	636	10.0	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	5.0	
*Children require guidance and sympathy far more than instruction. Annie Sullivan					0.0	
					5 0.9	
					1980 1990	
					Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Minnehaha County Data Tables

County Seat  Sioux Falls



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$19,036
1990 Population 123,809

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 31,444 33,447
Population Under 5 8,722 9,812
Population Under 18 (%) 28.7% 27.0%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.0% 7.9%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

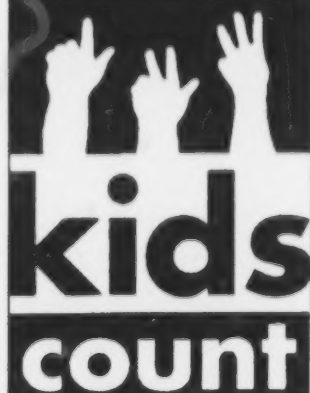
Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 28,165 31,928
Married Couple Families 24,607 26,604
 with related children 13,455 13,636
 no related children 11,152 12,968
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 595 1,115
 with related children 242 607
 no related children 353 508
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 2,963 4,209
 with related children 1,999 3,048
 no related children 964 1,161

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 56.8% 67.7%
 with children under 6 (%) 53.5% 79.3%
 with children 6-17 (%) 66.4% 86.2%

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
16	7.8	93	9.1
5	18.6	25	18.6
116	6.0%	541	5.0%
4	48.1	20	48.1
137	7.0%	626	6.0%
1,758	88.0%	8,727	88.0%



% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety	
1979	1989		1991	1992		
All Persons 8.7% 8.0%			AFDC Basic Participation		Number per 100,000	
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)		county population	
under 18 9.7% 8.5%			Families 830 887		3000	
under 5 11.2% 10.2%			Recipients 2,212 2,320		2000	
5 to 17 9.1% 7.8%			Children 1,467 1,526		1000	
All Families 6.5% 5.4%					0	
Related Children:			Population Receiving		1788	
under 18 8.4% 8.0%			AFDC (%) 1.8% 1.9%		1805	
under 5 10.6% 9.5%					1991	
Female Headed Families 26.8% 25.2%			Food Stamps Participation		1992	
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)		Juvenile Crime	
under 18 35.7% 31.9%			Households 2,441 2,738		Arrest Rate	
under 5 NC 47.7%			Persons 5,886 6,452			
Median Family Income			Avg. Per Person \$63 \$67		67	
(adjusted for 1979) \$34,417 \$34,286			Population Receiving		26	
			Food Stamps (%) 4.8% 5.2%		FY 92	
					FY 93	
					Number of Admissions	
					to Adult Jail Facilities	

Moody County Data Tables

Flandreau



County Seat



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,172
1990 Population 6,507

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,063 2,003
Population Under 5 565 533
Population Under 18 (%) 30.8% 30.8%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.4% 8.2%

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,830 1,755
Married Couple Families 1,644 1,538
 with related children 847 755
 no related children 797 783
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 50 67
 with related children 25 34
 no related children 25 33
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 136 150
 with related children 85 114
 no related children 51 36

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 44.0% 59.0%
 with children under 6 (%) 52.8% 74.4%
 with children 6-17 (%) 58.0% 89.2%

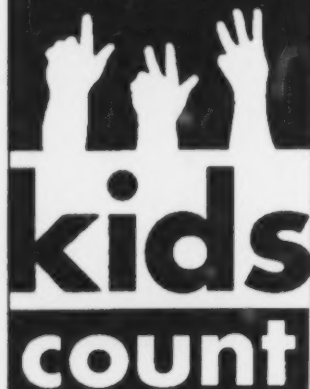
Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	10.0	4	8.5
0	0.0	<3	12.5
6	6.0%	21	4.0%
0	0.0	<3	45.8
8	8.0%	36	8.0%
89	89.0%	402	86.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	15.9%	13.3%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	27	30	1107 876 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 18	19.8%	16.9%	Recipients	58	63	
under 5	16.0%	20.8%	Children	39	41	
5 to 17	21.2%	15.5%	Population Receiving			No jail facility or not reported FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
All Families	13.7%	9.9%	AFDC (%)	0.9%	1.0%	
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			
under 18	18.0%	14.0%	Households	100	99	No jail facility or not reported FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 5	15.1%	18.8%	Persons	263	264	
Female Headed Families	37.5%	38.8%	Avg. Per Person	\$61	\$62	
Related Children:			Population Receiving			No jail facility or not reported FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 18	50.0%	51.5%	Food Stamps (%)	4.0%	4.1%	
under 5	NC	76.3%				
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$24,677	\$28,478				
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Flandreau	1.61%	2.83%	934	923		
Colman-Egan Area	0.00%	0.00%	310	336		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	19.84%	21.23%	652	537		
The delights of self-discovery are always available. Gail Sheehy						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Pennington County Data Tables

County Seat  Rapid City



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,106
1990 Population 81,343

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 21,113 23,781
Population Under 5 6,418 7,512
Population Under 18 (%) 30.0% 29.2%
Population Under 5 (%) 9.1% 9.2%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 18,603 21,762
Married Couple Families 15,908 17,851
 with related children 8,764 9,305
 no related children 7,144 8,546
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 508 790
 with related children 297 499
 no related children 211 291
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 2,187 3,121
 with related children 1,628 2,407
 no related children 559 714

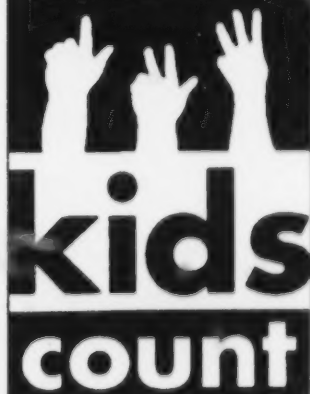
Females 16 and Over

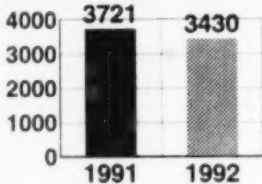
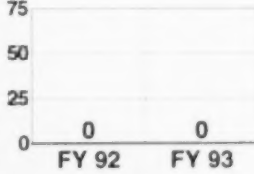
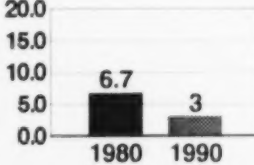
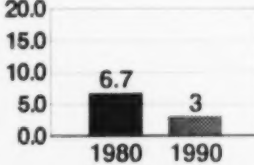
in Labor Force (%) 55.5% 62.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 53.0% 66.4%
 with children 6-17 (%) 65.7% 82.0%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
12	8.0	84	10.2
5	26.0	29	30.2
81	5.0%	492	6.0%
3	54.6	22	80.1
147	10.0%	665	8.0%
1,056	72.0%	5,920	74.0%

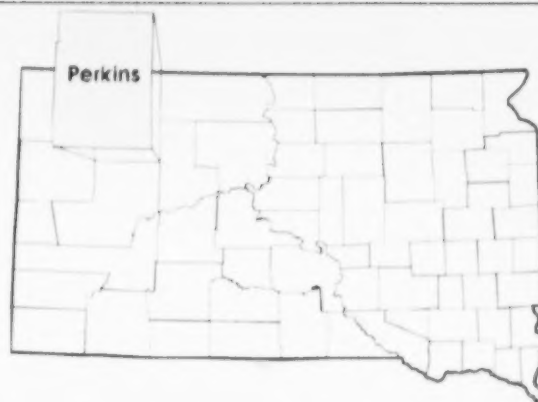


% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety	
	1979	1989	1991	1992		
All Persons	12.2%	12.9%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average) Families 1,037 1,084 Recipients 3,047 3,148 Children 2,097 2,174		 Number per 100,000 county population 3721 3430 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	
Related Children:						
under 18	14.2%	18.2%				
under 5	17.8%	22.0%				
5 to 17	12.7%	16.4%				
All Families	9.5%	10.0%	Population Receiving AFDC (%) 3.7% 3.9% Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average) Households 2,465 2,678 Persons 6,965 7,472 Avg. Per Person \$63 \$66		 75 50 25 0 0 0 FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities	
Related Children:						
under 18	12.7%	15.1%				
under 5	15.8%	18.6%				
Female Headed Families	37.7%	41.2%				
Related Children:			Population Receiving Food Stamps (%) 8.6% 9.2%		 20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0 6.7 3 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	
under 18	44.2%	51.9%				
under 5	NC	70.5%				
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$29,102	\$29,570				
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
School District:					 20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0 6.7 3 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	
Douglas	2.83%	3.31%	2,761	2,787		
Hill City	1.15%	1.43%	528	557		
New Underwood	1.64%	2.46%	223	227		
Rapid City	5.11%	5.52%	14,368	14,830		
Wall	1.89%	1.86%	356	353		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.46%	0.76%	1,313	1,345		

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Perkins County Data Tables

County Seat  Bison



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$23,155
1990 Population 3,932

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,324 1,026
Population Under 5 356 235
Population Under 18 (%) 28.2% 26.1%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.6% 6.0%

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,318 1,112
Married Couple Families 1,203 996
 with related children 610 443
 no related children 593 553
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 47 33
 with related children 9 14
 no related children 38 19
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 68 83
 with related children 47 52
 no related children 21 31

Females 16 and Over

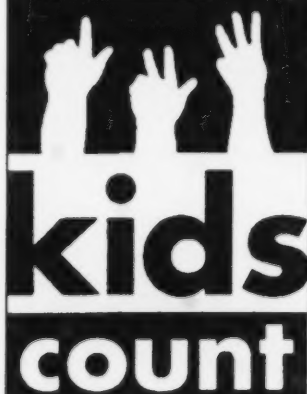
in Labor Force (%) 46.8% 58.3%
 with children under 6 (%) 46.0% 82.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 69.5% 84.7%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	3	14.0
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	4.0%	8	4.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
3	6.0%	7	3.0%
40	82.0%	164	78.0%



% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety	
1979	1989		1991	1992		
All Persons	19.4%	15.2%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		Number per 100,000 county population	
Related Children:			Families		788	
under 18	24.2%	20.8%	Recipients		25	
under 5	31.4%	27.5%	Children		1991 1992	
5 to 17	21.5%	18.8%			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	
All Families	15.9%	12.9%	Population Receiving		75	
Related Children:			AFDC (%)		0	
under 18	21.4%	21.6%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)		0	
under 5	25.7%	31.8%	Households		FY 92 FY 93	
Female Headed Families	25.0%	32.5%	Persons		Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities	
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person		3.9	
under 18	30.6%	40.3%	Population Receiving		2.8	
under 5	NC	84.2%	Food Stamps (%)		1980 1990	
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$25,222	\$24,651			Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92
School District:						
Bison			0.97%	0.96%	226	221
Lemmon			0.42%	1.63%	553	564
Northwest			0.00%	0.00%	50	44
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			NA	NA	NA	NA
'Our children are not going to be just 'our children' - they are going to be other people's husbands and wives and the parents of our grandchildren.' Mary S. Calderone						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Potter County Data Tables

Gettysburg



County Seat



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$19,088
1990 Population 3,190

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,126 884
Population Under 5 303 198
Population Under 18 (%) 30.6% 27.7%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.2% 6.2%

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 991 875
Married Couple Families 897 793
 with related children 473 358
 no related children 424 435
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 37 22
 with related children 18 9
 no related children 19 13
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 57 60
 with related children 35 36
 no related children 22 24

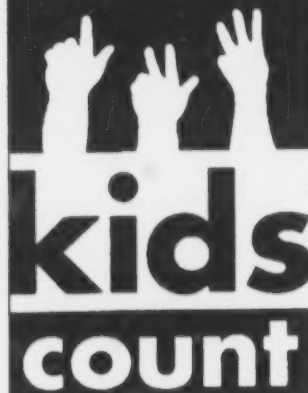
Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 41.2% 49.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 41.6% 75.3%
 with children 6-17 (%) 65.2% 82.3%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	<3	28.5
<3	6.0%	7	3.0%
<3	512.8	5	512.8
<3	3.0%	6	3.0%
21	68.0%	156	79.0%

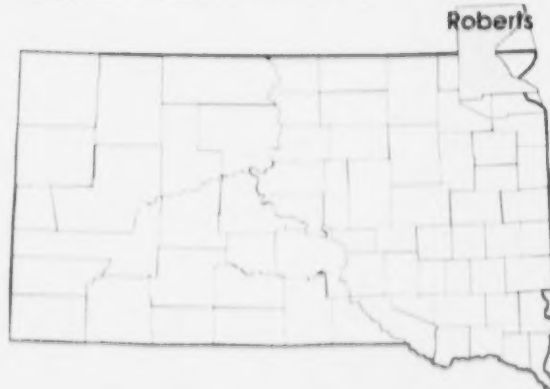


% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety	
1979	1989		1991	1992		
All Persons	21.0%	19.0%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		Number per 100,000 county population	
Related Children:						
under 18	25.9%	25.0%	Families	17	12	
under 5	17.8%	31.1%	Recipients	54	44	
5 to 17	28.9%	23.2%	Children	39	34	
All Families	17.2%	13.7%	Population Receiving		Juvenile Crime	
Related Children:			AFDC (%)		Arrest Rate	
under 18	21.1%	18.9%	1.7%		1.4%	
under 5	16.7%	22.9%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			
Female Headed Families	21.1%	35.1%	Households		53	
Related Children:			Persons		142	
under 18	28.6%	36.7%	Avg. Per Person		\$53	
under 5	NC	71.4%	Population Receiving		Food Stamps (%)	
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$22,587	\$25,029	4.5%		4.0%	
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
School District:			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92
Gettysburg			0.00%	0.00%	388	377
Hoven			0.00%	0.71%	213	201
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			0.00%	0.00%	107	96
We cannot always build the future for our youth, but we can build our youth for the future. Franklin D. Roosevelt					Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Roberts County Data Tables

County Seat Sisseton



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$12,215
1990 Population 9,914

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	3,578	2,996
Population Under 5	916	796
Population Under 18 (%)	32.8%	30.2%
Population Under 5 (%)	8.4%	8.0%

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households	2,764	2,576
Married Couple Families	2,327	2,044
with related children	1,186	1,008
no related children	1,141	1,036
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	123	182
with related childre	42	95
no related children	81	87
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	314	350
with related children	199	252
no related children	115	98

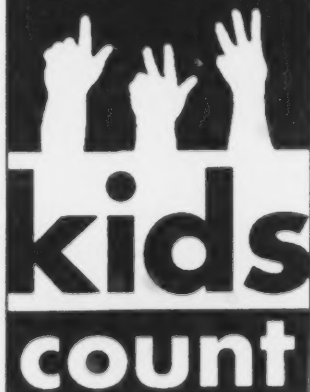
Females 16 and Over		
in Labor Force (%)	44.0%	51.1%
with children under 6 (%)	50.5%	68.2%
with children 6-17 (%)	64.2%	78.9%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
3	19.1	8	9.6
<3	42.9	5	42.9
10	6.0%	52	6.0%
<3	137.6	5	137.6
22	14.0%	124	15.0%
89	59.0%	513	64.0%



% Below Poverty		1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons		26.5%	26.4%	AFDC Basic Participation				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:				(fiscal year average)				3000
under 18		33.2%	37.1%	Families		168	183	2000
under 5		37.9%	39.8%	Recipients		453	495	1000
5 to 17		31.6%	36.1%	Children		325	365	0
All Families		21.1%	19.3%	Population Receiving				1991 1992
Related Children:				AFDC (%)		4.6%	5.0%	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 18		27.3%	29.3%	Food Stamps Participation				75
under 5		35.1%	32.3%	(fiscal year average)				50
Female Headed Families		49.0%	52.8%	Households		368	389	25
Related Children:				Persons		1,248	1,300	0
under 18		58.7%	61.5%	Avg. Per Person		\$61	\$64	FY 92 FY 93
under 5		NC	64.6%	Population Receiving				Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Median Family Income				Food Stamps (%)		12.6%	13.1%	20.0
(adjusted for 1979)		\$20,372	\$22,189					15.0
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment				12.8
		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92			10.8
School District:								0.0
Rosholt		0.00%	0.93%	215	216			1980 1990
Summit		2.99%	0.00%	139	155			Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
Wilmot		0.68%	0.00%	330	339			
Sisseton Public		3.32%	2.69%	1,250	1,242			
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		10.12%	11.96%	207	299			

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Sanborn County Data Tables

County Seat Woonsocket



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,215
1990 Population 2,833

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 882 813
Population Under 5 255 212
Population Under 18 (%) 27.5% 28.7%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.9% 7.5%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 910 775
Married Couple Families 821 705
 with related children 381 324
 no related children 440 381
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 39 31
 with related children 10 16
 no related children 29 15
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 50 39
 with related children 14 28
 no related children 36 11

Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 26.7% 52.9%
 with children under 6 (%) 24.2% 78.0%
 with children 6-17 (%) 32.6% 86.7%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	<3	59.5
4	10.0%	9	5.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
<3	2.0%	4	2.0%
28	70.0%	134	70.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	35.1%	21.0%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	7	6	3000
under 18	40.3%	31.9%	Recipients	18	14	2000
under 5	49.0%	19.3%	Children	11	8	1000
5 to 17	36.9%	36.2%				0
All Families	32.6%	15.1%	Population Receiving			106
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	0.6%	0.5%	1991 1992
under 18	39.6%	24.3%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 5	49.5%	18.5%	Households	60	53	75
Female Headed Families	36.0%	37.5%	Persons	168	139	50
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$55	\$59	25
under 18	37.5%	46.2%	Population Receiving			0
under 5	NC	40.0%	Food Stamps (%)	5.9%	4.9%	50
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$16,356	\$23,929				No jail facility or not reported
						FY 92 FY 93
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Woonsocket	0.00%	0.62%	327	319		20.0
Artesian-Letcher	0.00%	0.00%	327	334		15.0
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA		10.0
						5.0
						0.0
						6.5
						19.2
						1980 1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
The essence of our effort to see that every child has a chance must be to assure each an equal opportunity... to realize whatever unique potential of body, mind, and spirit he or she possesses. John Fischer						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Shannon County Data Tables

Hot Springs



County Seat



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$7,335
1990 Population 9,902

Population	1980	1990
Population Under 18	5,351	4,440
Population Under 5	1,558	1,391
Population Under 18 (%)	47.3%	44.8%
Population Under 5 (%)	13.8%	14.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households	1,969	1,883
Married Couple Families	1,147	898
with related children	870	677
no related children	277	221
Male Householder Families		
(no wife present)	173	250
with related children	133	193
no related children	40	57
Female Householder Families		
(no husband present)	649	735
with related children	430	639
no related children	219	96
Females 16 and Over		
in Labor Force (%)	41.7%	44.9%
with children under 6 (%)	51.2%	38.8%
with children 6-17 (%)	45.2%	57.5%

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
8	20.8	43	23.5
5	140.0	15	84.0
26	7.0%	93	5.0%
4	375.6	20	375.6
100	26.0%	399	22.0%
206	55.0%	1,052	58.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons 44.7% 63.1%			AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families 831 863			3000
under 18 48.2% 69.5%			Recipients 2,511 2,595			2000
under 5 46.5% 70.4%			Children 1,841 1,933			1000
5 to 17 48.9% 69.0%						0
All Families 43.3% 56.9%			Population Receiving			No statistics reported
Related Children:			AFDC (%) 25.4% 26.2%			1991 1992
under 18 47.7% 62.7%						Juvenile Crime
under 5 47.2% 61.5%			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			Arrest Rate
Female Headed Families 60.1% 68.4%			Households 1,211 1,328			
Related Children:			Persons 4,597 4,925			75
under 18 63.3% 72.4%			Avg. Per Person \$68 \$72			50
under 5 NC 70.3%						25
Median Family Income			Population Receiving			No jail facility or not reported
(adjusted for 1979) \$17,109 \$11,502			Food Stamps (%) 46.4% 49.7%			0
						FY 92 FY 93
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
School District: Shannon County	0.00%	0.00%	757	908		28.0
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	12.25%	8.31%	2,666	2,704		21.0
						14.0
						7.0
						0.0
						1980 1990
						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
The childhood shows the man as morning shows the day. John Milton						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Spink County Data Tables

County Seat  Redfield



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$20,084
1990 Population 7,981

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,505 2,172
Population Under 5 658 589
Population Under 18 (%) 27.2% 27.2%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.2% 7.4%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 2,344 2,088
Married Couple Families 2,126 1,850
 with related children 1,022 883
 no related children 1,104 967
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 63 67
 with related children 28 34
 no related children 35 33
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 155 171
 with related children 94 114
 no related children 61 57

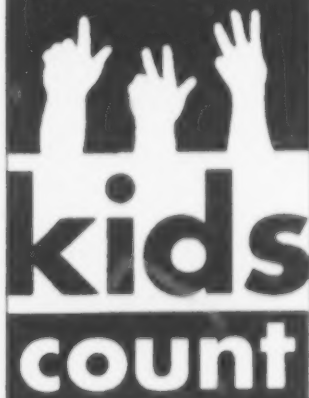
Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 40.5% 49.7%
 with children under 6 (%) 46.6% 64.0%
 with children 6-17 (%) 61.3% 70.3%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	8	15.2
0	0.0	3	34.8
6	6.0%	22	4.0%
0	0.0	3	113.9
3	3.0%	35	7.0%
65	71.0%	362	71.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	20.0%	18.7%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families		34	33	3000 2000 1000 0 13 13 1991 1992 Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 18	25.0%	26.0%	Recipients		93	95	
under 5	25.7%	25.6%	Children		63	66	
5 to 17	24.8%	26.2%	Population Receiving				75 50 25 0 No jail facility or not reported FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
All Families	15.9%	13.0%	AFDC (%)		1.2%	1.2%	
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
under 18	21.0%	20.9%	Households		125	141	20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0 12.5 8.8 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
under 5	24.5%	21.9%	Persons		316	370	
Female Headed Families	31.6%	39.9%	Avg. Per Person		\$56	\$58	
Related Children:			Population Receiving				75 50 25 0 No jail facility or not reported FY 92 FY 93 Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 18	44.7%	54.6%	Food Stamps (%)		4.0%	4.6%	
under 5	NC	58.3%					
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$24,984	\$24,507					
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
School District:						20.0 15.0 10.0 5.0 0.0 12.5 8.8 1980 1990 Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	
Conde		0.00%	2.33%	90	90		
Doland		2.56%	0.00%	201	190		
Northwestern		0.00%	0.77%	309	305		
Redfield		2.66%	0.87%	822	835		
Tulare		1.41%	2.70%	180	192		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		0.00%	0.00%	69	68		

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Stanley County Data Tables

County Seat Fort Pierre



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$20,896
1990 Population 2,453

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 863 774
Population Under 5 254 200
Population Under 18 (%) 34.1% 31.6%
Population Under 5 (%) 10.0% 8.2%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

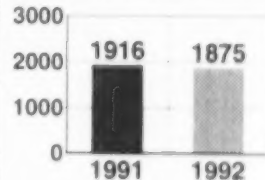
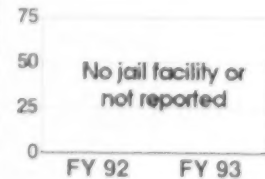
Family Households 687 669
Married Couple Families 617 544
 with related children 355 282
 no related children 262 262
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 10 30
 with related children 6 18
 no related children 4 12
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 60 95
 with related children 44 77
 no related children 16 18

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 62.8% 67.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 60.1% 76.7%
 with children 6-17 (%) 78.7% 87.4%

1992 1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	24.4	5	25.5
<3	164.5	<3	32.9
<3	2.0%	9	5.0%
0	0.0	<3	101.0
5	12.0%	19	10.0%
32	78.0%	146	77.0%



% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety	
1979	1989		1991	1992		
All Persons 13.0% 12.4%			AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)		Number per 100,000 county population	
Related Children:			Families 14 14			
under 18 14.2% 15.2%			Recipients 36 36		1991 1992	
under 5 12.6% 18.7%			Children 24 24		Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate	
5 to 17 14.9% 14.0%			Population Receiving			
All Families 11.2% 10.9%			AFDC (%) 1.5% 1.5%			
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			
under 18 12.1% 15.1%			Households 44 52			
under 5 13.2% 19.4%			Persons 130 141		FY 92 FY 93	
Female Headed Families 25.0% 35.4%			Avg. Per Person \$55 \$62		No jail facility or not reported	
Related Children:			Population Receiving			
under 18 31.3% 41.3%			Food Stamps (%) 5.3% 5.7%		Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities	
under 5 NC 60.7%						
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979) \$28,485 \$26,351						
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
School District:			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92
Stanley County			1.87%	0.73%	560	569
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			NA	NA	NA	NA
"Sometimes the poorest man leaves his children the richest inheritance." Ruth E. Renkel						
Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Sully County Data Tables

County Seat Onida



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$32,620
1990 Population 1,589

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 646 443
Population Under 5 171 92
Population Under 18 (%) 32.5% 27.9%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.6% 5.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 562 462
Married Couple Families 516 413
 with related children 269 191
 no related children 247 222
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 19 27
 with related children 11 9
 no related children 8 18
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 27 22
 with related children 20 10
 no related children 7 12

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 40.9% 58.2%
 with children under 6 (%) 37.1% 83.5%
 with children 6-17 (%) 54.4% 90.6%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0	0	0.0
0	0.0%	3	3.0%
0	0.0	0	0.0
3	14.0%	10	10.0%
19	95.0%	85	89.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	21.8%	13.1%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	1	4	3000
under 18	25.5%	20.4%	Recipients	4	10	2000
under 5	21.6%	12.0%	Children	3	7	1000
5 to 17	26.8%	22.6%				0
All Families	19.8%	10.9%	Population Receiving AFDC (%)	0.3%	0.6%	944
Related Children:			Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			0
under 18	22.5%	16.6%	Households	11	14	1991
under 5	19.3%	12.3%	Persons	27	42	1992
Female Headed Families	37.0%	28.6%	Avg. Per Person	\$54	\$57	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Related Children:			Population Receiving Food Stamps (%)	1.7%	2.6%	75
under 18	40.0%	40.0%				50
under 5	NC	100.0%				25
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$21,927	\$26,722				0
						FY 92
						FY 93
						No jail facility or not reported
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	200	
Agar	2.94%	0.00%	63	58	150	
Sully Buttes	1.31%	1.27%	340	348	100	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	NA	NA	NA	NA	50	
					0.0	
					0	1980
					0	1990
"Never fear spoiling children by making them too happy. Happiness is the atmosphere in which all good affections grow..." Ann Eliza Bray						Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Todd County Data Tables

County Seat Winner



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$8,574
1990 Population 8,352

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 3,264 3,767
Population Under 5 1,013 1,154
Population Under 18 (%) 44.5% 45.1%
Population Under 5 (%) 13.8% 13.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,584 1,776
Married Couple Families 1,048 935
 with related children 728 667
 no related children 320 268
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 103 206
 with related children 45 170
 no related children 58 36
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 433 635
 with related children 329 553
 no related children 104 82

Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 52.4% 47.8%
 with children under 6 (%) 49.0% 49.1%
 with children 6-17 (%) 66.4% 65.8%

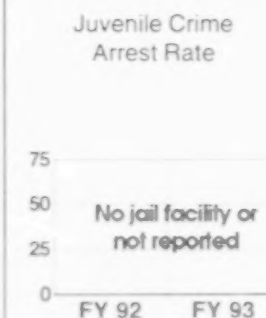
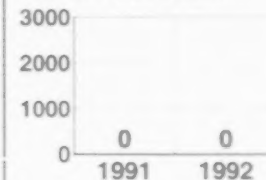
1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

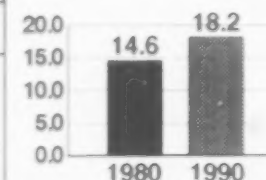
Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
4	16.6	26	19.9
<3	66.5	17	113.0
13	5.0%	72	6.0%
3	369.9	15	369.9
57	24.0%	265	20.0%
180	77.0%	789	62.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons 43.5% 50.2%			AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families 582 576			3000
under 18 51.4% 56.2%			Recipients 1,748 1,723			2000
under 5 49.0% 63.2%			Children 1,317 1,308			1000
5 to 17 52.5% 53.4%						0
All Families 39.0% 46.6%			Population Receiving			0
Related Children:			AFDC (%) 20.9% 20.6%			1991 1992
under 18 44.7% 51.0%			Food Stamps Participation			Juvenile Crime
under 5 44.0% 55.8%			(fiscal year average)			Arrest Rate
Female Headed Families 63.7% 68.8%			Households 775 783			
Related Children:			Persons 3,174 3,186			
under 18 64.4% 70.9%			Avg. Per Person \$63 \$66			
under 5 NC 76.6%			Population Receiving			
Median Family Income			Food Stamps (%) 38.0% 38.1%			
(adjusted for 1979) \$18,156 \$14,011						
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Todd County	9.19%	6.90%	2,013	2,057		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	56.33%	11.88%	487	474		
Likely as not, the child you can do least with will do the most to make you proud. Mignon McLaughlin						



Number of Admissions
to Adult Jail Facilities



Teens (16-19) Not in
School and Not in Labor
Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Tripp County Data Tables

County Seat Winner



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,281
1990 Population 6,924

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,258 2,084
Population Under 5 660 553
Population Under 18 (%) 31.1% 30.1%
Population Under 5 (%) 9.1% 8.0%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 1,931 1,864
Married Couple Families 1,700 1,595
 with related children 851 773
 no related children 849 822
Male Householder Families
(no wife present) 70 90
 with related children 21 46
 no related children 49 44
Female Householder Families
(no husband present) 161 179
 with related children 95 121
 no related children 66 58

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 46.6% 52.2%
 with children under 6 (%) 50.5% 64.1%
 with children 6-17 (%) 64.8% 64.6%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	16.9	4	7.3
0	0.0	<3	12.1
8	7.0%	31	6.0%
0	0.0	<3	42.1
18	15.0%	66	12.0%
98	84.0%	426	79.0%



% Below Poverty			AFDC/Foodstamps		Safety	
	1979	1989		1991	1992	
All Persons	23.5%	20.6%	AFDC Basic Participation			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)			
under 18	31.7%	25.6%	Families	76	77	3000
under 5	32.1%	39.7%	Recipients	235	233	2000
5 to 17	31.6%	20.8%	Children	168	170	1000
All Families	18.9%	14.7%				0
Related Children:			Population Receiving			1991
under 18	26.3%	22.0%	AFDC (%)	3.4%	3.4%	1992
under 5	29.3%	32.4%				Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Female Headed Families	45.3%	39.7%	Food Stamps Participation			
Related Children:			(fiscal year average)			
under 18	52.6%	64.2%	Households	214	226	75
under 5	NC	61.5%	Persons	694	727	50
Median Family Income			Avg. Per Person	\$59	\$60	25
(adjusted for 1979)	\$21,810	\$23,962	Population Receiving			0
			Food Stamps (%)	10.0%	10.5%	0
						FY 92
						FY 93
						Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
Education			Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment	
School District			91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92
Colome			0.00%	0.88%	227	228
Winner			2.75%	2.81%	1,155	1,166
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)			0.00%	0.00%	1	86
Truly there is nothing in the world so blessed or so sweet as the heritage of children.					Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)	
			Carolina Oliphant			

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Turner County Data Tables

County Seat  Parker



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$15,333
1990 Population 8,576

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,443 2,289
Population Under 5 653 538
Population Under 18 (%) 26.4% 26.7%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.1% 6.3%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile 1980 1990

Family Households 2,686 2,411
Married Couple Families 2,472 2,194
 with related children 1,135 973
 no related children 1,337 1,221
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 78 81
 with related children 16 34
 no related children 62 47
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 136 136
 with related children 53 79
 no related children 83 57

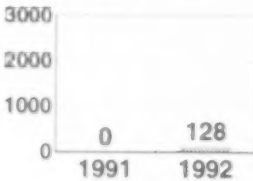
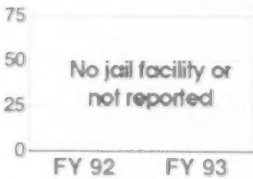
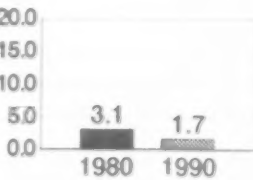
Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 40.1% 49.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 42.9% 74.6%
 with children 6-17 (%) 60.5% 84.3%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
0	0.0	<3	4.3
3	164.3	4	43.8
3	3.0%	25	5.0%
<3	187.6	4	150.1
6	6.0%	24	5.0%
79	81.0%	378	85.0%



% Below Poverty		1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons		15.4%	14.3%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:				Families		27	31	
under 18		16.0%	18.1%	Recipients		85	96	
under 5		16.5%	20.5%	Children		58	64	
5 to 17		15.9%	17.3%	Population Receiving				Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
All Families		12.0%	10.3%	AFDC (%)		1.0%	1.1%	
Related Children:				Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
under 18		13.4%	15.3%	Households		108	122	
under 5		14.0%	18.4%	Persons		320	344	
Female Headed Families		22.8%	38.2%	Avg. Per Person		\$55	\$61	
Related Children:				Population Receiving				Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 18		29.8%	59.3%	Food Stamps (%)		3.7%	4.0%	
under 5		NC	81.8%					
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)		\$24,257	\$24,802					
Education				Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment		
				91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92	
School District:								
Centerville				0.00%	0.62%	326	326	
Hurley				0.00%	0.00%	203	183	
Marion				0.70%	1.41%	311	314	
Parker				0.97%	0.93%	454	457	
Viborg				0.00%	0.00%	285	292	
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)				NA	NA	NA	NA	Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Union County Data Tables

County Seat  Elk Point



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,766
1990 Population 10,189

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 3,385 2,980
Population Under 5 1,039 725
Population Under 18 (%) 30.9% 29.2%
Population Under 5 (%) 9.5% 7.1%

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 3,045 2,789
Married Couple Families 2,720 2,428
 with related children 1,454 1,188
 no related children 1,266 1,240
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 109 111
 with related children 53 65
 no related children 56 46
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 216 250
 with related children 130 187
 no related children 86 63

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 43.6% 56.9%
 with children under 6 (%) 42.0% 70.8%
 with children 6-17 (%) 63.9% 81.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	7.7	6	9.1
3	125.3	5	41.8
7	5.0%	34	5.0%
<3	144.3	<3	57.7
12	9.0%	48	7.0%
105	83.0%	521	83.0%



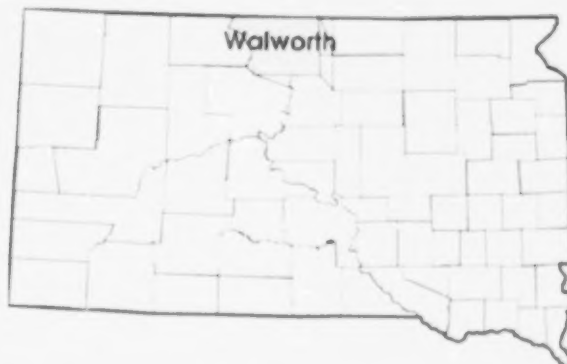
Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities

Year	Number of Admissions
1980	7.5
1990	4.7

41

Walworth County Data Tables

County Seat Selby



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$17,196
1990 Population 6,087

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 2,030 1,577
Population Under 5 552 397
Population Under 18 (%) 29.0% 25.9%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.9% 6.5%

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 1,936 1,720
Married Couple Families 1,708 1,492
 with related children 839 594
 no related children 869 898
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 78 56
 with related children 20 26
 no related children 58 30
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 150 172
 with related children 106 124
 no related children 44 48

Females 16 and Over
in Labor Force (%) 46.7% 53.6%
 with children under 6 (%) 50.5% 75.1%
 with children 6-17 (%) 68.1% 76.9%

Vital Statistics

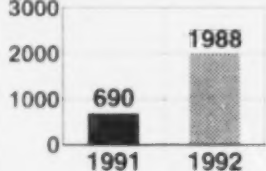
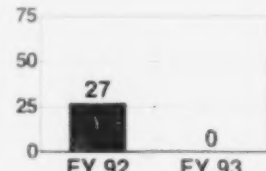
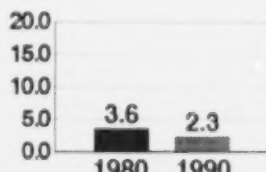
Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

1992

1988-92
Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
3	44.8	5	13.8
0	0.0	<3	15.8
5	7.0%	18	5.0%
<3	547.9	4	219.2
8	12.0%	43	12.0%
44	71.0%	256	73.0%



% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
All Persons	14.8%	17.8%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	73	78	
under 18	16.7%	27.2%	Recipients	215	213	
under 5	19.4%	31.2%	Children	158	153	
5 to 17	15.6%	26.0%				
All Families	12.6%	12.2%	Population Receiving			Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
Related Children:			AFDC (%)	3.5%	3.5%	
under 18	17.8%	20.9%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			
under 5	17.4%	18.4%	Households	196	206	
Female Headed Families	41.3%	40.7%	Persons	541	564	
Related Children:			Avg. Per Person	\$59	\$63	
under 18	39.6%	59.0%	Population Receiving			Number of Admissions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 5	NC	62.5%	Food Stamps (%)	8.9%	9.3%	
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$24,662	\$25,050				
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
School District:						
Mobridge	5.63%	3.71%	736	725		
Selby Area	3.62%	0.68%	328	345		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	0.00%	0.00%	34	34		
If I had influence with the good fairy who is supposed to preside over the christening of all children, I should ask that her gift to each child in the world be a sense of wonder so indestructible that it would last throughout life. Rachel Carson						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Yankton County Data Tables

County Seat Yankton



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$14,809
1990 Population 19,252

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 5,251 5,094
Population Under 5 1,463 1,426
Population Under 18 (%) 27.7% 26.5%
Population Under 5 (%) 7.7% 7.4%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 4,783 4,825
Married Couple Families 4,214 4,112
 with related children 2,217 2,028
 no related children 1,997 2,084
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 114 161
 with related children 67 75
 no related children 47 86
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 455 552
 with related children 253 397
 no related children 202 155

Females 16 and Over

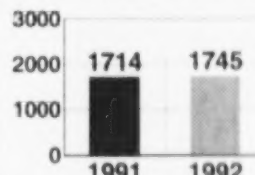
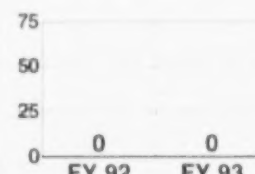
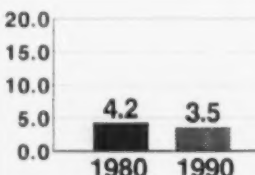
in Labor Force (%) 57.5% 60.8%
 with children under 6 (%) 66.8% 77.2%
 with children 6-17 (%) 76.5% 84.8%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
3	10.3	10	6.8
0	0.0	9	43.4
12	4.0%	75	5.0%
<3	81.2	5	81.2
17	6.0%	87	6.0%
251	88.0%	1,237	88.0%



% Below Poverty		1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps		1991	1992	Safety
All Persons		10.0%	13.5%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)				Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:								
under 18		9.8%	16.3%	Families		112	110	
under 5		11.5%	16.1%	Recipients		296	290	
5 to 17		9.2%	16.3%	Children		200	190	
All Families		6.5%	9.4%	Population Receiving				
Related Children:				AFDC (%)		1.5%	1.5%	
under 18		8.6%	12.8%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)				
under 5		10.4%	16.2%	Households		369	408	
Female Headed Families		0.0%	39.7%	Persons		900	949	
Related Children:				Avg. Per Person		\$57	\$61	Number of Admisisions to Adult Jail Facilities
under 18		34.2%	49.9%	Population Receiving				
under 5		NC	77.8%	Food Stamps (%)		4.7%	4.9%	
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)		\$29,400	\$28,102					
Education		Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment				
School District:		91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92			
Gayville-Volin		0.00%	2.11%	210	216			
Irene		0.63%	0.00%	295	284			
Yankton		3.78%	2.61%	2,970	3,075			
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)		0.00%	0.00%	225	244			
Instant availability without continuous presence is probably the best role a mother can play. Lotte Bailyn								

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

Ziebach County Data Tables

County Seat Dupree



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,766
1990 Population 2,220

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 1,004 944
Population Under 5 317 264
Population Under 18 (%) 43.5% 42.5%
Population Under 5 (%) 13.7% 11.9%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 492 492
Married Couple Families 384 339
 with related children 253 225
 no related children 131 114
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 37 45
 with related children 14 31
 no related children 23 14
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 71 108
 with related children 48 96
 no related children 23 12

Females 16 and Over

in Labor Force (%) 51.4% 46.0%
 with children under 6 (%) 51.1% 37.6%
 with children 6-17 (%) 73.4% 71.4%

1992

1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
<3	15.4	7	25.1
0	0.0	<3	26.5
<3	3.0%	12	4.0%
<3	497.5	<3	199.0
10	15.0%	46	16.0%
36	55.0%	151	57.0%



South Dakota State Data Tables

Pierre



State Capitol



1991 Per Capita Personal Income \$16,095
1990 Population 696,004

Population 1980 1990

Population Under 18 205,606 198,462
Population Under 5 58,446 54,504
Population Under 18 (%) 29.8% 28.5%
Population Under 5 (%) 8.5% 7.8%

Vital Statistics

Infant Mortality Rate
Child Death Rate
Low Birth Weight Babies (%)
Teen Violent Death Rate
Births to Single Teens
Women Receiving Prenatal Care (%)
(during the first trimester)

Family Profile

1980 1990

Family Households 178,756 180,306
Married Couple Families 156,747 152,519
 with related children 83,020 75,798
 no related children 73,727 76,721
Male Householder Families
 (no wife present) 5,383 7,076
 with related children 2,039 3,927
 no related children 3,344 3,149
Female Householder Families
 (no husband present) 16,626 20,711
 with related children 10,644 15,191
 no related children 5,982 5,520

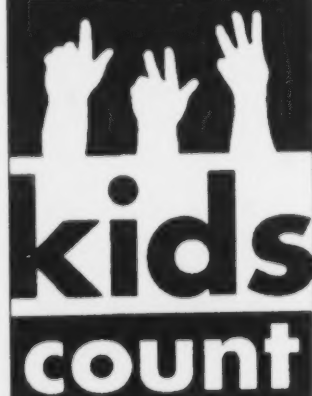
Females 16 and Over

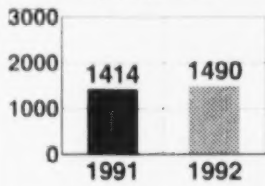
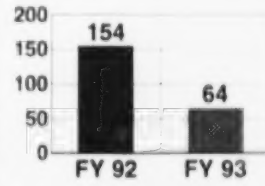
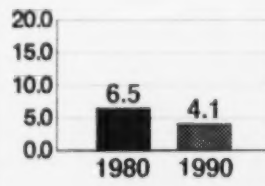
in Labor Force (%) 49.3% 58.5%
 with children under 6 (%) 50.9% 71.3%
 with children 6-17 (%) 64.5% 81.8%

1992

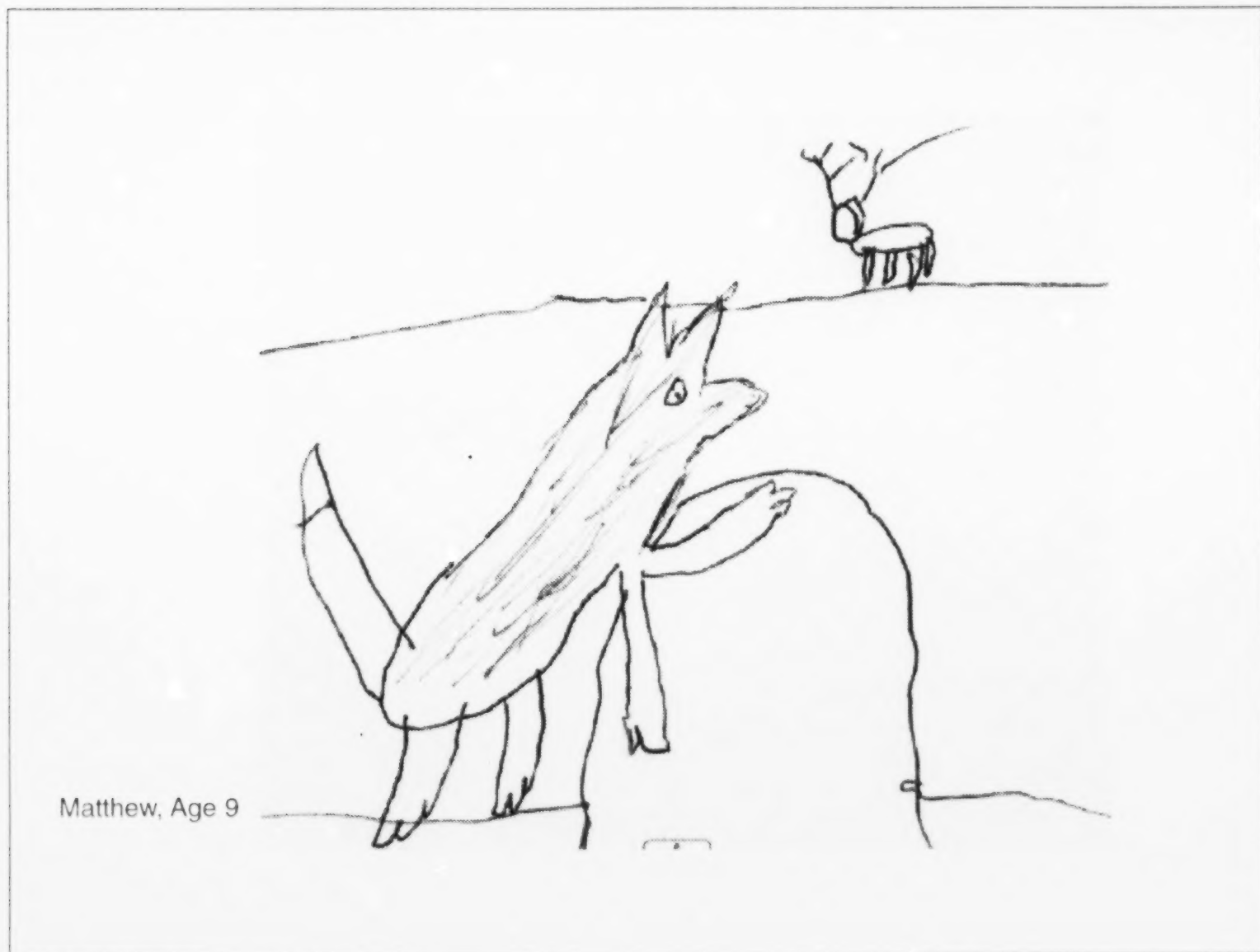
1988-92 Combined Rate

Number	%/Rate	Number	%/Rate
102	9.3	534	9.7
46	28.9	266	33.4
573	5.0%	2,841	5.0%
47	92.9	226	89.4
961	9.0%	4,356	8.0%
8,442	79.0%	41,955	78.0%

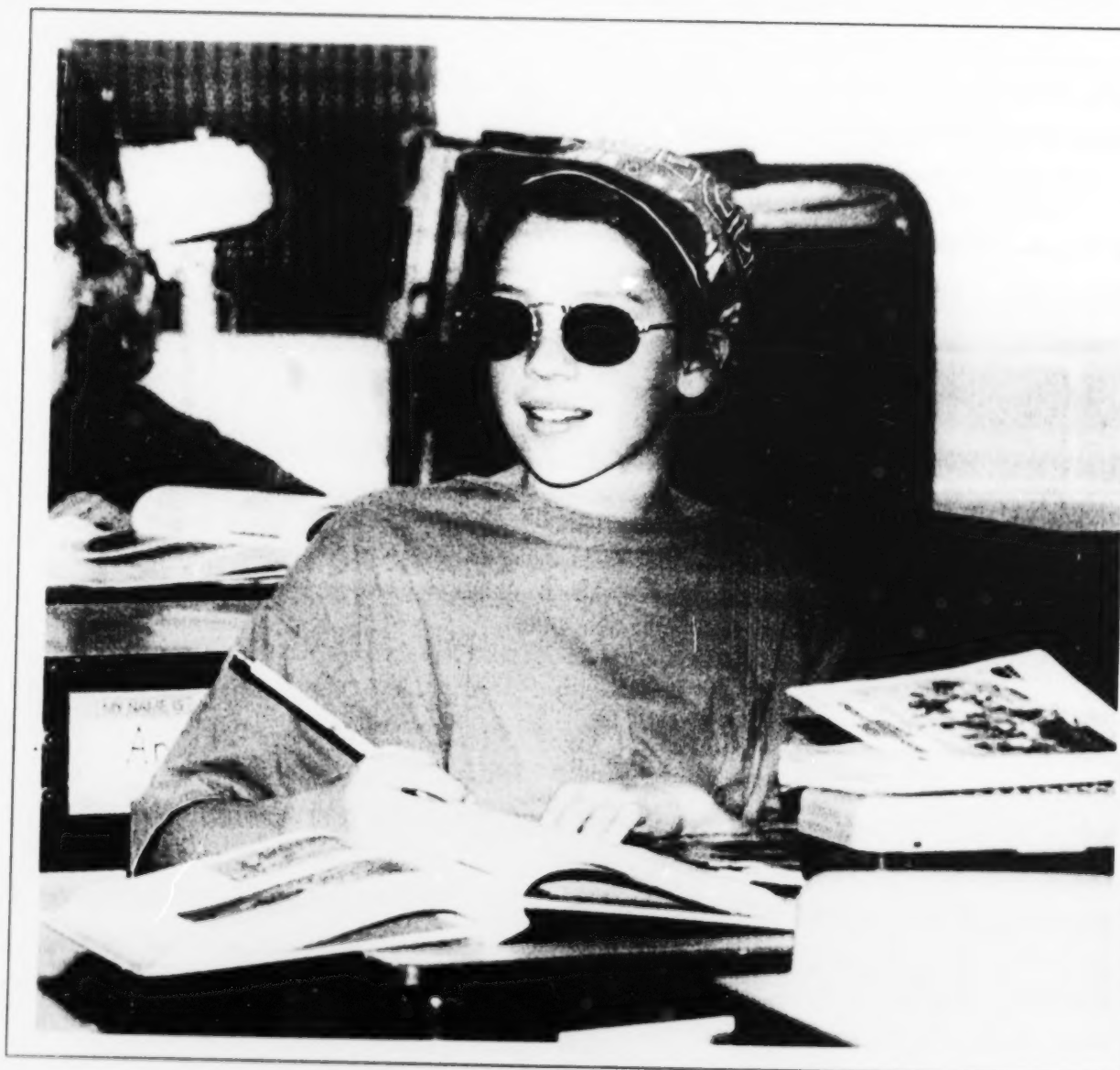


% Below Poverty	1979	1989	AFDC/Foodstamps	1991	1992	Safety
II Persons	16.9%	15.9%	AFDC Basic Participation (fiscal year average)			Number per 100,000 county population
Related Children:			Families	6,910	7,155	
under 18	20.0%	20.1%	Recipients	19,651	20,142	Juvenile Crime Arrest Rate
under 5	21.4%	23.6%	Children	13,810	14,212	
5 to 17	19.4%	18.7%	Population Receiving AFDC (%)	2.8%	2.9%	Number of Admisisions to Adult Jail Facilities
All Families	13.1%	11.6%	Food Stamps Participation (fiscal year average)			
Related Children:			Households	17,781	18,964	Teens (16-19) Not in School and Not in Labor Force or Unemployed (%)
under 18	16.6%	16.5%	Persons	51,570	54,094	
under 5	19.8%	20.7%	Avg. Per Person	\$60	\$64	
Female Headed Families	34.4%	38.7%	Population Receiving Food Stamps (%)	7.4%	7.8%	
Related Children:						
under 18	44.1%	48.8%				
under 5	NC	66.2%				
Median Family Income (adjusted for 1979)	\$26,804	\$27,602				
Education	Drop-Out Rate		Enrollment			
School District:	91/92	92/93	Fall 91	Fall 92		
Public Schools	2.11%	2.51%	131,576	133,675		
Private Schools (including BIA and Parochial)	9.17%	7.13%	15,803	17,454		
"A kid is a potential keg of dynamite with a short fuse. He's frank and un- afraid, and he sees life with an impish focus that is refreshingly honest." Art Linkletter						

* NC= Not comparable to 1990 data

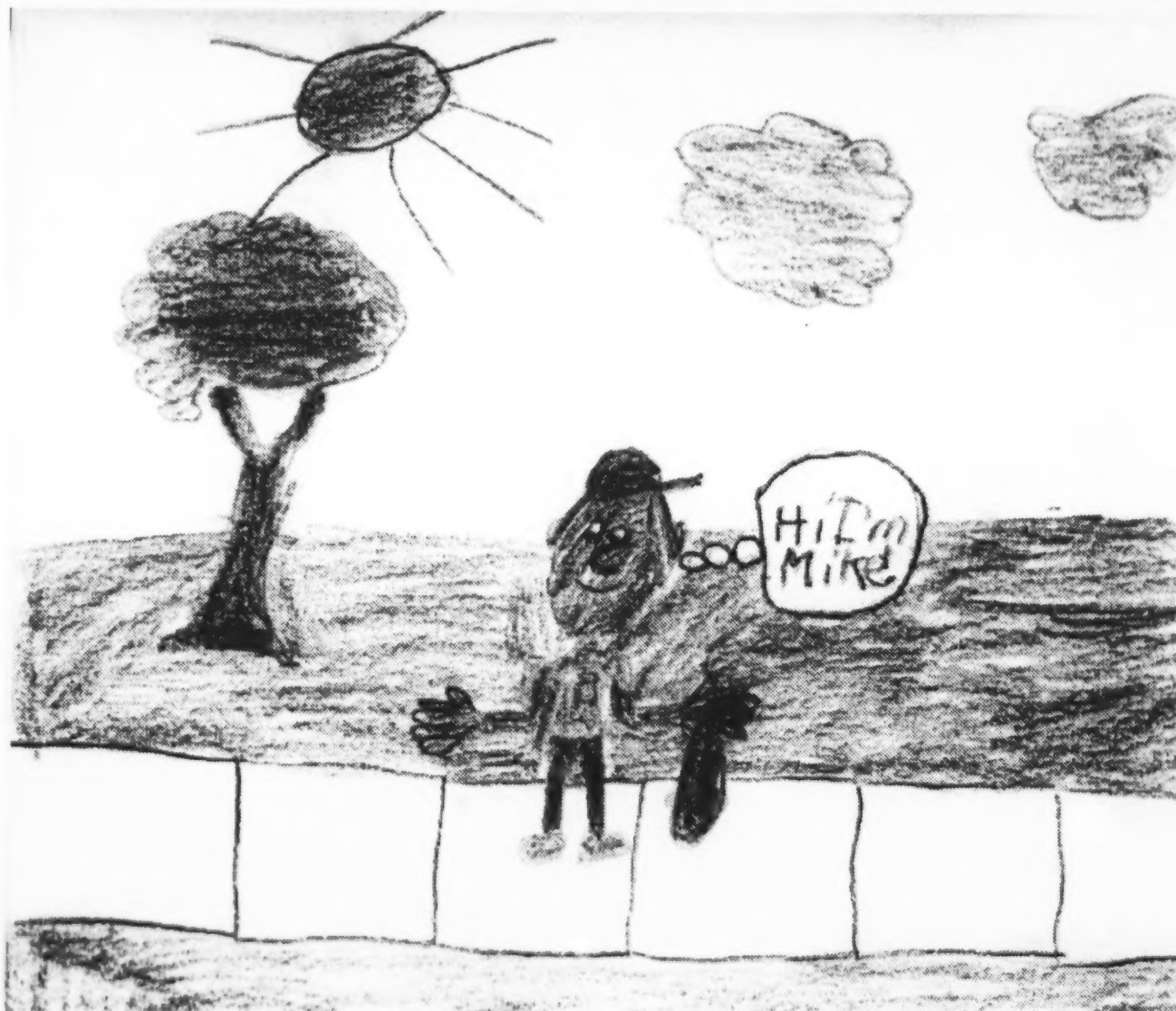


Matthew, Age 9



Sources, Definitions,
and Acknowledgments


kids
count



Karrie, Age 8

KIDS COUNT Indicators

Sources and Definitions

The information presented in the "State and County Data Tables" is divided into the following seven areas: Population, Family Profile, Vital Statistics, Poverty, AFDC and Foodstamps, Education, and Safety. Below is an overview of the sources for the information in each area, including definitions where necessary.

Population

Source:

1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, Bureau of the Census. This information was received from the State Data Center at the University of South Dakota.

Family Profile

Source:

1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, prepared by the State Data Center at the University of South Dakota.

Definitions:

Household: A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit (which includes house, apartment, mobile home, group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied as separate living quarters.)

Householder: One person in each household is designated as the householder. In

most cases this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned, being bought, or rented.

Family households: A family consists of one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption.

Married couple family: A family in which the householder and his or her spouse are enumerated as members of the same household.

Related children: Related children in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder, except the spouse of the householder. Foster children are not included since they are not related to the householder.

Male householder family: A family with a male householder and no spouse present.

Female householder family: A family with a female householder and no spouse present.

Labor force: The labor force includes all those employed in the civilian labor force plus member of the U.S. Armed Forces.

Median family income: The median divides



the income distribution into two equal parts, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For families, the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income.

Births to single teens: Statistics are for single females under the age of 20.

Women receiving prenatal care: Number and percentage based on live births to pregnant women receiving prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy by county of residence.

Vital Statistics

Poverty

Source:

Department of Health for the State of South Dakota.

Source:

1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing, State Data Center at the University of South Dakota.

Definitions:

Infant mortality rate: An infant death is defined as occurring after a live birth with death occurring before 1 year. Rates are per 1,000 live births.

Definitions:

Below poverty: The income cutoffs used by the Census Bureau to determine the poverty status includes a set of 49 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18. The total income of each family or individual was tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or individual. If total income was less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or individual was classified as "below the poverty level". The average poverty threshold for a family of four was \$12,674 in 1989.

Child death rate: Child death rates are calculated for ages one through fourteen and are per 100,000 population.

Low birth weight babies: Low birth weight babies are those born weighing less than 2,500 grams (About 5 pounds, 8 ounces).

Teen violent death rate: Rates are per 100,000 population aged fifteen to nineteen and include homicide, suicide, and accidents.



"NC" (Not comparable): Poverty statistics for female householders with children were calculated for "under 6" in 1980 not "under 5" as in the 1990 Census and therefore are not comparable

Education

Source:

Department of Education and Cultural Affairs for the State of South Dakota. Statistics are for pre-K through 12.

Definitions:

Dropout rate: Dropout rates presented in the FACTBOOK are "event dropout rates". The event dropout rate represents the share of students who leave school without completing high school during a single year. The dropout rates for the South Dakota districts/schools were calculated by dividing the number of dropouts in the school year by the accumulative enrollment. An "NA" indicates there were no schools (private and/or public) in the county.

Enrollment: Total number of students enrolled in school on the first Friday of school in September.

Safety

Source:

Information in this portion of the

FACTBOOK was taken from a variety of sources. The juvenile crime arrest rate was calculated by the Attorney General's Office for the State of South Dakota, the Department of Corrections and the South Dakota Youth Advocacy Project gathered the data on jailings, and the 1980 and 1990 Census of Population and Housing was the source for teens not in school and not in the labor force.

Definitions:

Juvenile crime arrest rate: The juvenile crime arrest rate is based on the Uniform Crime Reporting Data. For the purposes of uniform crime reporting, a juvenile should be counted as arrested when the circumstances are such that if he/she were an adult, an arrest would be tallied. This is strictly a voluntary program, not all law enforcement agencies across the State report Uniform Crime Reporting Data. There were more agencies reporting in 1991 than in 1992. These numbers do not include any statistics from any American Indian Reservations or any other type of Federal arrests. Also, there may be some variations in department policy regarding juveniles.

Jailings: Jailings data reflect the number of admissions to an adult facility, not the number of juveniles admitted. Everytime a juvenile is admitted to an adult jail or detention facility, they are counted as one admis-





sion. Thus, if a youth spends two separate weekends in jail as a result of one offense, it is counted as two admissions. Of the 66 counties in South Dakota, 35 maintain jail facilities.

Teens not in school and not in labor force: This figure is the percent of all individuals sixteen to twenty who are not enrolled in school or high school graduates ("high school dropouts"), and unemployed (currently seeking work) or not in the labor force (not currently seeking work).

Miscellaneous

Per capita money income: This statistic is computed by the Census Bureau. It is the aggregate money income divided by population. Money income includes: wages and salaries; net self-employment income; interest, dividends, and rental income; social security; public assistance payments; and other money income.

Per capita personal income: This statistic is computed by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, U.S. Department of Commerce. It is the income received by persons from all sources, including all those mentioned above, as well as in kind transfer payments such as foodstamps, value of services by banks, and income received by non-profits.

AFDC/Foodstamp

Source:

South Dakota Department of Social Services' 1992 and 1991 *Annual Statistical Report*.



Kathy, Age 11

Acknowledgments

The staff at the South Dakota KIDS COUNT Project would like to gratefully acknowledge the following individuals:

- ◆ Bill Powell and Aubrey Christmas who installed and maintain the necessary software for putting together a manuscript of this type.
- ◆ Mrs. Green's fourth grade social studies class at Jolley Elementary School in Vermillion, South Dakota for allowing us to photograph them at work.
- ◆ Dr Charles Yelverton and his staff for taking time out of their busy schedules to help with our immunization "shot".
- ◆ All the individuals from the various state agencies who provided data for this FACTBOOK.
- ◆ Carla Eichacker and Becky Kannegieter for their help in gathering needed statistics.
- ◆ Darlene Bottolfson, Theresa Bendert, and Nancy Nelson for all the many ways they aid and support the staff of KIDS COUNT.
- ◆ Bobbi Brown, Steve Tracey, and DeVee Dykstra for their advice and suggestions during the creation of this first FACTBOOK.
- ◆ All the children who drew pictures for or were in the various pictures used in the FACTBOOK.

All photographs in the FACTBOOK taken by Mark Hennies, USD Photography Services.



Counting The Kids Who Count On Us In South Dakota



The Annie E. Casey Foundation

The Annie E. Casey Foundation is a private charitable organization founded in 1948. The organization is dedicated to contributing to better futures for disadvantaged children in the United States.

The grant making of the Annie E. Casey Foundation is limited to initiatives that have significant potential to improve policies and services affecting children and families.

To help foster a more urgent commitment to improving life outcomes for children and greater public accountability for progress on their behalf, the Foundation provides support for KIDS COUNT.

(410) 234-2872

The State Data Center

The State Data Center (SDC) was established in 1981 for the purpose of disseminating Census Bureau data to the public through state agencies, libraries and other regional organizations. It is responsible for expanding the orientation of and technical assistance in census data access and use. The SDC has expertise in data collection, data processing and publication, data analysis, presentation of data, provision of technical assistance on data usage, and distribution.

The SDC is part of the Business Research Bureau at the University of South Dakota.

(605) 677-5287

The Youth and Family Alliance

Youth and Family Alliance (YAFA) was formed in 1990 for the purpose of administering the "Youth-At-Risk Education Trust Fund". The Trust Fund provides grants for local projects benefiting at-risk youths in the areas of early childhood projects, dropout prevention projects, career exploration and vocational projects, alternative high schools, family-based services, and health and medical services programs. Its function has broadened and YAFA now serves as the primary method through which state government coordinates programs dealing with children, youth, and families.

(605) 773-4766